

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

01 Jun 2026

### Comparison of efficacy of painless delivery with epidural analgesia with Bupivacain and Rupivacain in womwn candidating Analgesia labor

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

Reducing the pain and suffering of labor, which encourages more mothers to deliver normal labor and reduce the stress of labor pain.

##### Design

This study is a randomized clinical trial (Randomized clinical trial) that is done in double blinds for all pregnant women referred to Taleghani hospital in Arak who are candidates for normal delivery. In this study, 112 patients with normal delivery were randomly divided into two equal groups of epidural delivery with bupivacaine and rupivacaine.

##### Settings and conduct

For both groups of pregnant women, a questionnaire asking for demographic information, cesarean section and mean delivery phases is completed.

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Entry requirements: single pregnant mothers and vaginal delivery candidates, mothers with grade 1 and grade 2 ASA, mothers between the weeks 42-37 who are perfectly graduated and have an epidural analgesic satisfaction Conditions of failure to enter: failure in the epidural analgesia and pregnant mothers who are candidates for cesarean section for emergency reasons

##### Intervention groups

After obtaining informed consent, 112 pregnant women will be subjected to natural epidural analgesia (epidural analgesia) with bupivacaine or ropivacaine. After receiving 3-5 cc / kg of crystalloid fluid and placing the required monitoring in Sitting from L3-L4 or L4-L5 space using gage20 needle under epidural analgesia with bupivacaine or rupivacaine, then an epidural catheter is fixed. Patients use a 4-6 cc marcaine, 125.0% and 5 µg fentanyl as single dose block epidermis. For preservative dosage, the combination of marcaine is 125% and fentanyl% 002/0 is used at 6-10 cc / h.

##### Main outcome variables

Mean of motor blocker, mean of Apgar score of 1 and 5 neonates, mean of use of labor aid tools, mean

satisfaction of patients, mean cesarean section, mean duration of second stage of labor, average active period of labor

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20180903040936N1**

Registration date: **2019-01-05, 1397/10/15**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2019-01-05, 1397/10/15**

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2019-01-05, 1397/10/15

##### Registrant information

##### Name

Narges Anousheh

##### Name of organization / entity

##### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

##### Phone

+98 21 4449 7630

##### Email address

nargesanousheh1994@gmail.com

##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2019-06-10, 1398/03/20

##### Expected recruitment end date

2019-12-11, 1398/09/20

##### Actual recruitment start date

empty

##### Actual recruitment end date

empty  
**Trial completion date**  
empty

**Scientific title**  
Comparison of efficacy of painless delivery with epidural analgesia with Bupivacain and Rupivacain in womwn candidating Analgesia labor

**Public title**  
The effect of Bupivacaine and Ropivacaine on labor Pain

**Purpose**  
Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**

**Inclusion criteria:**

Mothers with one fetus Pregnant mothers who are candidates for vaginal delivery (Physiological delivery)  
Nullipar pregnant mothers are candidates for vaginal delivery Pregnant women referring to Taleghani Hospital with informed consent to participate in the study.  
Mothers with ASA grade one and two Pregnant mothers between the weeks 37-42 Who are perfectly pregnant  
Pregnant mothers who are candidates for vaginal delivery, who are satisfied with epidertal analgesia

**Exclusion criteria:**

Patients in the epidural group who undergo epidural block failure after an epidural analgesia. Pregnant mothers who are candidates for cesarean section for emergency reasons (such as placental abruption, umbilical cord prolapse, etc.).

**Age**  
No age limit

**Gender**  
Female

**Phase**  
2-3

**Groups that have been masked**

- Participant
- Investigator

**Sample size**  
Target sample size: **112**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**  
Randomized

**Randomization description**  
Using random numbers table, patients randomly divided into two groups of painless epidural delivery with bupivacaine and rupivacaine.

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**  
Double blinded

**Blinding description**  
In this study, only the anesthetist responsible for the study is aware of the type of study and the studied groups, while the patients are under the epidertal analgesia and are not aware of the type of injectable drug. Also intern is responsible for the plan that is responsible for filling the questionnaire. It is not aware of the type of groups in terms of injectable drugs, and only knows the groups based on A and B, and completes questionnaires on the basis of it.

**Placebo**  
Not used

**Assignment**  
Parallel  
**Other design features**

**Secondary Ids**  
empty

**Ethics committees**

**1**

**Ethics committee**

**Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of Arak University of Medical Sciences

**Street address**

Sardasht, Basij Square, next to Amiralmomenin Hospital, Arak University of Medical Sciences

**City**

Arak

**Province**

Markazi

**Postal code**

3848176941

**Approval date**

2018-09-21, 1397/06/30

**Ethics committee reference number**

IR.ARAKMU.REC.1397.134

**Health conditions studied**

**1**

**Description of health condition studied**

Epidural analgesia with two drugs, Bupivacaine and Rupivacaine

**ICD-10 code**

**ICD-10 code description**

**Primary outcomes**

**1**

**Description**

Average cesarean section

**Timepoint**

After intervention, observing the progression of labor and the occurrence of problems requires intervention

**Method of measurement**

Examination

**2**

**Description**

Average active delivery time

**Timepoint**

After the intervention, when the cervical dilatation reaches 4 to 8 centimeters

**Method of measurement**

Examination

### 3

#### **Description**

Average duration of second stage of labor

#### **Timepoint**

After the intervention, from the beginning of the full dilation of the uterus until the birth of the baby

#### **Method of measurement**

Examination

### 4

#### **Description**

The average satisfaction of the patient

#### **Timepoint**

2 hours after intervention

#### **Method of measurement**

Based on satisfaction checklist

### 5

#### **Description**

Number of use of labor aid tool

#### **Timepoint**

Up to 3 hours after intervention

#### **Method of measurement**

Number

### 6

#### **Description**

Mean Apgar score of 1 and 5 minutes

#### **Timepoint**

After the intervention, 1 and 5 minutes after childbirth

#### **Method of measurement**

Apgar score check list

### 7

#### **Description**

Average motor blocking effect

#### **Timepoint**

After intervention, up to 2 hours after childbirth

#### **Method of measurement**

Scoring patient in the checklist

## **Secondary outcomes**

empty

## **Intervention groups**

### 1

#### **Description**

Intervention group: In the first group, after obtaining informed consent, 56 pregnant mothers with natural epidural analgesia (epidural analgesia) are contracted with bupivacaine. The patients received 3-5 cc / kg of crystalloid fluid and placed the necessary monitoring in sitting mode, the L3-L4 or L4-L5 space is inserted into the epidural analgesia using the gauge20 needle, then the epidural catheter is fixed. Patients in this group use a

4-6 cc marcaine, 125.0% and 5 µg fentanyl as single dose block epithelium. For preservative dosage, the combination of marcaine is 125% and fentanyl 002/0 is used at 6-10cc / h.

#### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

### 2

#### **Description**

Intervention group: In the second group, the ropivacaine group, after obtaining informed consent, 56 pregnant mothers will be subjected to oral aphrodisiacs with epidural analgesia (epidural analgesia) with ropivacaine. Patients after taking 3-5 cc / kg of crystalloid fluid and placing sequestered monitoring from L3-L4 or L4-L5 space using gage20 needle under epidural analgesia with ropivacaine and then fix epidural catheter . Patients in this group use a 4-6 cc marcaine, 125.0% and 5 µg fentanyl as single dose block epithelium. For preservative dosage, the combination of marcaine is 125% and fentanyl% 002/0 is used at 6-10 cc / h.

#### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

## **Recruitment centers**

### 1

#### **Recruitment center**

##### **Name of recruitment center**

Taleghani hospital

##### **Full name of responsible person**

Narges Anousheh

##### **Street address**

West Side of Imam Khomeini Street, Next to Gas Co

##### **City**

Arak

##### **Province**

Markazi

##### **Postal code**

3816149369

##### **Phone**

+98 86 3277 6063

##### **Email**

lt-taleghani@arakmu.ac.ir

## **Sponsors / Funding sources**

### 1

#### **Sponsor**

##### **Name of organization / entity**

Arak University of Medical Sciences

##### **Full name of responsible person**

Mohammad Arjmandzadegan

##### **Street address**

Basij Square , Arak University of Medical Sciences

##### **City**

Arak

##### **Province**

Markazi

**Postal code**

3848176941

**Phone**

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**Email**

Rsearch@arakmu.ac.ir

**Grant name****Grant code / Reference number****Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

**Title of funding source**

Arak University of Medical Sciences

**Proportion provided by this source**

100

**Public or private sector**

Public

**Domestic or foreign origin**

Domestic

**Category of foreign source of funding***empty***Country of origin****Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

**Person responsible for general inquiries****Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Arak University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Narges Anousheh

**Position**

Medical Student

**Latest degree**

A Level or less

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Gynecology and Obstetrics

**Street address**

Ashrafi Esfahani Highway

**City**

Tehran

**Province**

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**Postal code**

1476985574

**Phone**

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**Fax****Email**

nargesanousheh1994@gmail.com

**Person responsible for scientific inquiries****Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Arak University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Narges Anousheh

**Position**

Medical Student

**Latest degree**

A Level or less

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Gynecology and Obstetrics

**Street address**

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Tehran

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**Person responsible for updating data****Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Arak University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Narges Anousheh

**Position**

Medical Student

**Latest degree**

A Level or less

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Gynecology and Obstetrics

**Street address**

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Tehran

**Province**

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**Fax****Email**

nargesanousheh1994@gmail.com

**Sharing plan****Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Study Protocol**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Statistical Analysis Plan**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Informed Consent Form**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Clinical Study Report**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Analytic Code**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Data Dictionary**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available