

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

23 Feb 2026

### The effect of Resveratrol supplement on metabolic profiles and genes expression of Sirtuin-1, TNF- $\alpha$ , TGF- $\beta$ , IL-1, PPAR $\gamma$ in diabetetic coronary artery disease patients

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

The aim of this study is to determine the effects of Resveratrol supplementation on metabolic profiles and genes expression of Sirtuin-1, TNF- $\alpha$ , TGF- $\beta$ , IL-1, PPAR $\gamma$  in diabetetic coronary artery disease patients

##### Design

Parallel double-blind (both patients and researchers) clinical trial. Randomization will be done by the use of computer-generated random numbers.

##### Settings and conduct

Population and sample size: Among patients with CHD referred to Naghavi outpatient Clinic affiliated to Kashan University of Medical Sciences, 60 patients will be selected according to inclusion and exclusion criteria.

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

patients with T2DM, aged 40-85 years old with proven 2- and 3-vessel CHD will be included in this study. Exclusion criteria: consuming resveratrol three months prior to the intervention, taking antioxidant and/or anti-inflammatory supplements such as vitamin E and vitamin C, having an acute myocardial infarction or cardiac surgery in the past three months, or having renal or hepatic failure

##### Intervention groups

Patients will be assigned into two groups to receive Resveratrol supplement (n=30) or placebo (n=30). Resveratrol and placebo capsules are similar in shape and size. Fasting blood samples will be taken at baseline and 4 weeks after the intervention. At the beginning and end of the intervention: 4 weeks.

##### Main outcome variables

Insulin resistance (primary outcomes) and biomarkers of inflammation and oxidative stress factors, FPG, insulin, QUICKI, serum lipids, IL-1, PPAR- $\gamma$ , TNF- $\alpha$ , TGF- $\beta$ , SIRT1 (secondary outcomes) will be quantified at study baseline and end-of-trial.

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20181029041490N1**

Registration date: **2018-12-05, 1397/09/14**

Registration timing: **retrospective**

Last update: **2019-09-04, 1398/06/13**

Update count: **1**

##### Registration date

2018-12-05, 1397/09/14

##### Registrant information

##### Name

Asma Hoseini

##### Name of organization / entity

##### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

##### Phone

+98 31 5533 8702

##### Email address

hosseini-as@kaums.ac.ir

##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2018-08-16, 1397/05/25

##### Expected recruitment end date

2018-09-16, 1397/06/25

##### Actual recruitment start date

empty

##### Actual recruitment end date

empty

##### Trial completion date

empty

**Scientific title**

The effect of Resveratrol supplement on metabolic profiles and genes expression of Sirtuin-1, TNF- $\alpha$ , TGF- $\beta$ , IL-1, PPAR $\gamma$  in diabetic coronary artery disease patients

**Public title**

Effect of supplementation in treatment of Coronary Heart Disease

**Purpose**

Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria****Inclusion criteria:**

patients with T2DM, aged 40-85 years old with proven 2- and 3-vessel CHD

**Exclusion criteria:**

Consuming resveratrol three months prior to the intervention Taking antioxidant and/or anti-inflammatory supplements such as vitamin E and vitamin C Having an acute myocardial infarction or cardiac surgery in the past three months Having renal or hepatic failure

**Age**

From **40 years** old to **85 years** old

**Gender**

Both

**Phase**

2

**Groups that have been masked**

- Participant
- Care provider
- Investigator
- Outcome assessor
- Data analyser

**Sample size**

Target sample size: **60**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**

Randomized

**Randomization description**

Randomization will be performed with balanced randomization method and random numbers generated by computer software.

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**

Double blinded

**Blinding description**

In this study, participants, researchers, data collectors, evaluators and data analyzers are not aware of which group is placebo or supplemented.

**Placebo**

Used

**Assignment**

Parallel

**Other design features****Secondary Ids**

empty

**Ethics committees****1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of Kashan University of Medical Sciences

**Street address**

Ghotbe Ravandi Boulevard, Kashan

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Kashan

**Province**

Isfahan

**Postal code**

8715981151

**Approval date**

2018-08-13, 1397/05/22

**Ethics committee reference number**

IR.Kaums.MEDNT.REC.1397.41

**Health conditions studied****1****Description of health condition studied**

Coronary Heart Disease

**ICD-10 code**

I25.9

**ICD-10 code description**

Chronic ischemic heart disease, unspecified

**Primary outcomes****1****Description**

Insulin resistance

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Calculation using HOMA formula

**Secondary outcomes****1****Description**

hs-CRP

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Elisa kit

**2****Description**

Total antioxidant

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Spectrophotometry

### 3

**Description**

Malondialdehyde

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Spectrophotometry

### 4

**Description**

Glutathione

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Spectrophotometry

### 5

**Description**

Gene expression of sirtuin1

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Real Time PCR

### 6

**Description**

Gene expression of interleukin-1(IL-1)

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Real Time PCR

### 7

**Description**

Gene expression of tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF- $\alpha$ )

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Real Time PCR

### 8

**Description**

Gene expression of transforming growth factor beta (TGF- $\beta$ )

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Real Time PCR

### 9

**Description**

Gene expression of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma (PPAR- $\gamma$ )

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Real Time PCR

### 10

**Description**

Fasting plasma glucose

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

### 11

**Description**

Insulin

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Elisa kit

### 12

**Description**

Triglycerides

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

### 13

**Description**

VLDL-cholesterol

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

### 14

**Description**

Total cholesterol

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

### 15

**Description**

LDL-cholesterol

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

**16**

**Description**

HDL-cholesterol

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Enzymatic kit

**17**

**Description**

Quantitative insulin sensitivity check index(QUICKI)

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study and after 4 weeks of intervention

**Method of measurement**

Calculation using standard formula

**Intervention groups**

**1**

**Description**

Intervention group: Resveratrol supplements, 500mg, daily, for 4 weeks orally.

**Category**

Treatment - Drugs

**2**

**Description**

Control group: Placebo, daily, for 4 weeks orally.

**Category**

Treatment - Drugs

**Recruitment centers**

**1**

**Recruitment center**

**Name of recruitment center**

Naghavi outpatient Clinic

**Full name of responsible person**

Zatollah Asemi

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Shahid Rajaee Avenue, Kashan

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**Sponsors / Funding sources**

**1**

**Sponsor**

**Name of organization / entity**

Kashan University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Gholamali Hamidi

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**Grant name**

**Grant code / Reference number**

**Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

**Title of funding source**

Kashan University of Medical Sciences

**Proportion provided by this source**

100

**Public or private sector**

Public

**Domestic or foreign origin**

Domestic

**Category of foreign source of funding**

*empty*

**Country of origin**

**Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

**Person responsible for general inquiries**

**Contact**

**Name of organization / entity**

Kashan University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Gholamreza Namazi

**Position**

Academic staff member of the Department of Clinical Biochemistry

**Latest degree**

Ph.D.

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Biochemistry

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## Person responsible for scientific inquiries

### Contact

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## Person responsible for updating data

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## Sharing plan

### Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

### Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available