

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

29 Jun 2026

### Effectiveness of Neuromobilization on Pain, Range of motion, Muscle Endurance and Disability in Cervical Radiculopathy, A Randomized Controlled Trial

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

To determine the effect of neuromobilization in cervical radiculopathy as this is cost effective treatment.

##### Design

A double blinded randomized controlled trial

##### Settings and conduct

Physiotherapy department of Mayo hospital Lahore Punjab, Pakistan. IRB Approved

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: Age group between 35-50 years . Gender both male and female. Subjects having radiating symptoms of cervical radiculopathy . Subjects with no previous cervical surgeries . Subjects with no loss of the upper limb movement. Exclusion criteria: Subjects having traumatic history . Subjects with Osteoporosis . Hypermobile patients . Subjects with circulatory disturbances . Subjects with peripheral nerve entrapment . Subjects with tumor causing cervical radiculopathy . Patients who are not willing to be included in the study.

##### Intervention groups

(Experimental group): A neural mobilization technique with sliding of median nerve will be applied with 3 seconds hold in each repetition In this group conservative treatment which will include cervical isometrics exercises with 10 repetitions in each direction with 5 seconds hold will also be given. Isometric exercises will be performed with the patient in sitting position. (control group): Conservative treatment will be given which will include cervical isometrics exercises with 10 repetitions in each direction with 5 seconds hold will also be given. Isometric exercises will be performed with the patient in sitting position 3 sets of these exercises will be performed with the rest period of 30seconds. All the subjects will be given hot packs for 10 minutes prior to the treatment.

##### Main outcome variables

Range of motion measured by inclinometer, Pain intensity

measured by visual analogue scale, Muscle endurance by cranio cervical flexion test, Disability by neck disability index

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20190325043109N1**

Registration date: **2019-06-30, 1398/04/09**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2019-06-30, 1398/04/09**

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2019-06-30, 1398/04/09

##### Registrant information

##### Name

shazia rafiq

##### Name of organization / entity

University of Lahore

##### Country

Pakistan

##### Phone

+92 42 99200600

##### Email address

shazesarfraz@gmail.com

##### Recruitment status

**Not yet recruiting**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2640-06-22, 2019/04/01

##### Expected recruitment end date

2641-12-21, 2020/09/30

##### Actual recruitment start date

empty

**Actual recruitment end date**  
empty

**Trial completion date**  
empty

**Scientific title**  
Effectiveness of Neuromobilization on Pain, Range of motion, Muscle Endurance and Disability in Cervical Radiculopathy, A Randomized Controlled Trial

**Public title**  
Effectiveness of Neuromobilization in neck pain

**Purpose**  
Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**  
**Inclusion criteria:**  
Age group between 35-50 years Gender both male and female Subjects having radiating symptoms of cervical radiculopathy Subjects with no previous cervical surgeries Subjects with no loss of the upper limb movement  
**Exclusion criteria:**  
Subjects having traumatic history Subjects with Osteoporosis Hypermobility patients Subjects with circulatory disturbances Subjects with peripheral nerve entrapment Subjects with tumor causing cervical radiculopathy Patients who are not willing to be included in the study.

**Age**  
From **35 years** old to **50 years** old

**Gender**  
Both

**Phase**  
1

**Groups that have been masked**

- Participant
- Outcome assessor
- Data analyst

**Sample size**  
Target sample size: **88**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**  
Randomized

**Randomization description**  
Randomization: Randomization sequence will be created by using Excel 2016 with a 1:1 allocation using simple randomization by an independent researcher who will not be participating in treatment of patients. Patients will be allocated to two groups by concealment of allocation through sealed envelopes. Concealment of allocation: Allocation concealment will be achieved with sequentially numbered, opaque, sealed, envelopes SNOSE. SNOSE will be used according to guidelines of Doig and Simpson 26. An independent researcher with no clinical involvement in the trial will make the concealed envelopes. 88 Envelopes will be made. Half envelopes will contain folded papers with Treatment A written on them and the remaining half will contain folded papers with Treatment B written on them. A carbon paper will be inserted in each envelope with carbon side facing the paper so the allocation sequence, patient name, date of

birth of participant and other information can be transferred onto allocation paper inside the envelope. A piece of tin foil is also inserted into envelope so the treatment card cannot be read against light. Envelopes will be sealed and signed by the maker. A unique randomized number will be allocated to these envelopes and shuffled vigorously. Then the envelopes will be arranged sequentially and handed over to another independent researcher. 28 Assessor will pretest the participant and if eligible envelope will be allocated to subject. Therapist will record the information on the envelope and open it afterwards to maintain the concealment. Assessor will record the post treatment findings and another independent analyst will analyze the data. This allocation of concealment will ensure the unpredictability of treatment allocation by investigators and patients.

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**

Double blinded

**Blinding description**

Blinding: In this study patients, assessors, data analysts will be blinded to allocation of treatment groups in this study. Except for the therapist all other staff will be kept blinded as they will not be informed about the details of allocation. Trial will be adhered to established procedures to maintain separation between staff who will collect outcome measurements and the therapist. Patient will be blinded to treatment allocation as treatment will be given in separate rooms for each group. Therapist who is not blinded will not take the outcome measurements. All the other assessors, investigators and analysts will not know the details of treatment.

**Placebo**

Not used

**Assignment**

Crossover

**Other design features**

**Secondary Ids**

empty

**Ethics committees**

**1**

**Ethics committee**

**Name of ethics committee**

Institutional Review Board, University of Lahore

**Street address**

Raiwind Road

**City**

Lahore

**Postal code**

53720

**Approval date**

2639-11-11, 2018/08/20

**Ethics committee reference number**

IRB-UOL-FAHS/373-VI/2018

## Health conditions studied

### 1

#### Description of health condition studied

Patients suffering from cervical rediculopathy leading decrease their input in all type of activities they are unable to coop with their daily routine due to pain and decrease range of motion their quality of life impaired.

#### ICD-10 code

M50.1

#### ICD-10 code description

Cervical disc disorders

## Primary outcomes

### 1

#### Description

Pain

#### Timepoint

Pre assessment will be done at baseline, second assessment will be done after 2 weeks and final post assessment will be done at the end of 12th session in 4th week

#### Method of measurement

Pain by Visual analogue scale

### 2

#### Description

Range of motion

#### Timepoint

Pre assessment will be done at baseline, second assessment will be done after 2 weeks and final post assessment will be done at the end of 12th session in 4th week

#### Method of measurement

Range of motion will be measured by Inclinator

### 3

#### Description

Muscle endurance

#### Timepoint

Pre assessment will be done at baseline, second assessment will be done after 2 weeks and final post assessment will be done at the end of 12th session in 4th week

#### Method of measurement

By Cranio Cervical flexion test

### 4

#### Description

Neck Disability

#### Timepoint

Pre assessment will be done at baseline, second assessment will be done after 2 weeks and final post assessment will be done at the end of 12th session in 4th week

#### Method of measurement

Neck disability index

### 5

#### Description

Quality of life

#### Timepoint

Pre assessment will be done at baseline, second assessment will be done after 2 weeks and final post assessment will be done at the end of 12th session in 4th week

#### Method of measurement

SF 36 Questionnaire

## Secondary outcomes

empty

## Intervention groups

### 1

#### Description

Intervention group: Group A (Experimental group): In group A neural mobilization technique with sliding of median nerve will be applied with 3 seconds hold in each repetition, Neural mobilization will be done according to technique described by David Butler. Subject will be placed in supine position and slider neural mobilization of the median nerve will be given. In this group conservative treatment which will include cervical isometrics exercises with 10 repetitions in each direction with 5 seconds hold will also be given. Isometric exercises will be performed with the patient in sitting position.

#### Category

Treatment - Other

### 2

#### Description

Control group: Group B (control group): In group B conservative treatment will be given which will include cervical isometrics exercises with 10 repetitions in each direction with 5 seconds hold will also be given. Isometric exercises will be performed with the patient in sitting position 3 sets of these exercises will be performed with the rest period of 30seconds. All the subjects will be given hot packs for 10 minutes prior to the treatment

#### Category

Other

## Recruitment centers

### 1

#### Recruitment center

##### Name of recruitment center

Mayo Hospital Lahore

##### Full name of responsible person

Nighat Ansar

##### Street address

Near Neela Gunbad Anarkali Bazar

**City**  
Lahore  
**Postal code**  
53720  
**Phone**  
+92 42 99200600  
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shazesarfraz@gmail.com

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## Sponsors / Funding sources

### 1

#### Sponsor

**Name of organization / entity**  
The University Of Lahore  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Shazia Rafiq  
**Street address**  
Raiwind Road  
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**Phone**  
+92 42 99200600  
**Email**  
shazesarfraz@gmail.com  
**Grant name**  
N/A  
**Grant code / Reference number**  
N/A  
**Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**  
Yes  
**Title of funding source**  
The University Of Lahore  
**Proportion provided by this source**  
100  
**Public or private sector**  
Private  
**Domestic or foreign origin**  
Domestic  
**Category of foreign source of funding**  
*empty*  
**Country of origin**  
**Type of organization providing the funding**  
Other

## Person responsible for general inquiries

#### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
The University Of Lahore  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Umair Ahmed  
**Position**  
Assistant Professor  
**Latest degree**  
Master  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Neuro Rehab

## Person responsible for scientific inquiries

#### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
Mayo Hospital Lahore  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Shazia Rafiq  
**Position**  
Senior Physiotherapist  
**Latest degree**  
Master  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Physiotherapy  
**Street address**  
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shazesarfraz@gmail.com

## Person responsible for updating data

#### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
Mayo Hospital Lahore  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Shazia Rafiq  
**Position**  
Senior Physiotherapist  
**Latest degree**  
Master  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Physiotherapy  
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53720  
**Phone**

N/A

**Email**

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**Sharing plan**

**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Study Protocol**

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Statistical Analysis Plan**

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Informed Consent Form**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Clinical Study Report**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Analytic Code**

Not applicable

**Data Dictionary**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Title and more details about the data/document**

EFFECTIVENESS OF NEURO MOBILIZATION ON PAIN, RANGE OF MOTION, MUSCLE ENDURANCE AND DISABILITY IN CERVICAL RADICULOPATHY: A RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL.

**When the data will become available and for how long**

Data will be available when my Ph.D Study completed

**To whom data/document is available**

For academic institutions only

**Under which criteria data/document could be used**

People who will request for data

**From where data/document is obtainable**

Through email address

**What processes are involved for a request to access data/document**

My email address

**Comments**

N/A