

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

10 Jul 2026

### The role of intravenous Acetaminophen versus intravenous Morphine sulfate in pain management and improvement of cardiac function in post acute MI patients who admitted to Hamadan Ekbatan Hospital

#### Protocol summary

##### Summary

Relieve pain and anxiety in patients who have suffered a myocardial infarction in the course of treatment is very important as it prevents the development of myocardial ischemia. Choose a drug that is safe and always available and can be easily used, have been considered by several studies. Morphine is a drug that is not easy to access and has limited its use in cases of hypotension, lung disease, diminish mental alertness ... so replace it with a drug such as acetaminophen, which is readily available and proven analgesic effect. Could be an important therapeutic strategy. Objectives: The purpose of this study is to investigate the role of acetaminophen in pain management and cardiac function in patients with myocardial infarction. Design: In this clinical trial study, seventy patients (males and females) in the age range of 40-80 years who admitted to Hamedan Ekbatan hospital with diagnosis of myocardial infarction will investigate. The patients divided into 2 groups: 35 in control group, 35 in test group. Setting and conduct: Test group will receive 4 doses of intravenous acetaminophen 1 gram intravenously every 6 hours, dissolved in 100 mL of normal saline. Control group will receive intravenous Morphine sulfate (3 mg every 6 hours for 4 times) for pain control. Visual analogue scale (VAS), blood pressure and heart rate will be measured at 0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours post admission. All patients underwent echocardiography 3 days and 6 weeks after MI. Participant including major eligibility criteria: Including criteria to study: age range between 40-80 years old patients: who admitted to Hamedan Ekbatan hospital with diagnosis of myocardial infarction by using signs and ECG for the detection. Exclusion criteria to study: systolic blood pressure less than 100 mm Hg or greater than 200 mm Hg; diastolic blood pressure below 60 mm Hg; history of previous myocardial infarction; fibrinolytic therapy or revascularization; hepatic and renal disease;

addiction to Opium consumption; VAS (Visual Analogue Scale) greater than 3; loss of consciousness. Intervention: Test group will receive 4 doses of intravenous acetaminophen 1 gram intravenously every 6 hours, dissolved in 100 mL of normal saline. Control group will receive intravenous Morphine sulfate (3 mg every 6 hours for 4 times) for pain control. Main outcome measures (variables): Investigation of below variables comparison with control group 1. Visual analogue scale (VAS) 2. blood pressure 3. heart rate (at 0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours post admission) 4. left ventricular ejection fraction 5. regional wall motion abnormalities (by means of echocardiography 3 days and 6 weeks after MI.)

#### General information

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT201405133954N7**

Registration date: **2015-04-26, 1394/02/06**

Registration timing: **registered\_while\_recruiting**

Last update:

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2015-04-26, 1394/02/06

##### Registrant information

##### Name

Mohammad Hossein Bakhshaei

##### Name of organization / entity

Hamedan University of Medical Sciences

##### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

##### Phone

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**Recruitment status**  
Recruitment complete  
**Funding source**  
Investigator

**Expected recruitment start date**  
2014-09-23, 1393/07/01

**Expected recruitment end date**  
2015-08-31, 1394/06/09

**Actual recruitment start date**  
empty

**Actual recruitment end date**  
empty

**Trial completion date**  
empty

**Scientific title**  
The role of intravenous Acetaminophen versus intravenous Morphine sulfate in pain management and improvement of cardiac function in post acute MI patients who admitted to Hamadan Ekbatan Hospital

**Public title**  
Intravenous Acetaminophen analgesic effects and improvement of cardiac function in myocardial infarction

**Purpose**  
Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**  
Inclusion criteria: 40-80 years old patients : who admitted to Hamedan Ekbatan hospital with using signs and ECG for the detection of myocardial infarction .  
Exclusion criteria: systolic blood pressure less than 100 mm Hg or greater than 200 mm Hg : diastolic blood pressure below 60 mm Hg : history of previous myocardial infarction : fibrinolytic therapy or revascularization : hepatic and renal disease : addiction to Opium consumption : VAS(Visual Analogue Scale) greater than 3 : loss of consciousness.

**Age**  
From **40 years** old to **80 years** old

**Gender**  
Both

**Phase**  
2-3

**Groups that have been masked**  
*No information*

**Sample size**  
Target sample size: **70**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**  
Randomized

**Randomization description**

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**  
Triple blinded

**Blinding description**

**Placebo**  
Not used

**Assignment**  
Parallel

**Other design features**

## Secondary Ids

empty

## Ethics committees

### 1

#### Ethics committee

##### Name of ethics committee

Ethics Committee of Hamehan University of Medical Sciences

##### Street address

University of Medical Sciences, Shahid Fahmideh boulevard

##### City

Hamedan

##### Postal code

##### Approval date

2014-06-25, 1393/04/04

##### Ethics committee reference number

16/35/9/1544/پ

## Health conditions studied

### 1

#### Description of health condition studied

Acute myocardial infarction

#### ICD-10 code

I 21 , I 2

#### ICD-10 code description

Acute myocardial infarction Incl.:myocardial infarction specified as acute or with a stated duration of 4 weeks (28 days) or less from onsetExcl.:certain current complications following acute myocardial infarction (I23.-) myocardial infarction:•old (I25.

### 2

#### Description of health condition studied

Analgesia

#### ICD-10 code

R00 , R01

#### ICD-10 code description

Cardiac murmurs and other cardiac sounds :  
Abnormalities of heart beat : Pain in throat and chest :  
Other symptoms and signs involving the circulatory and respiratory systems :

## Primary outcomes

### 1

#### Description

myocardial infarction pain

#### Timepoint

0,0.5,1,2,4,6,12,18,24 hours after myocardial infarction

#### Method of measurement

Visual Analogue Scale

## 2

### **Description**

Heart rate

### **Timepoint**

0,0.5,1,2,4,6,12,18,24 hours after myocardial infarction

### **Method of measurement**

Holter monitoring

## 3

### **Description**

Arterial blood pressure

### **Timepoint**

0,0.5,1,2,4,6,12,18,24 hours after myocardial infarction

### **Method of measurement**

Holter monitoring

## **Secondary outcomes**

## 1

### **Description**

cardiac function

### **Timepoint**

3rd and 42th days after myocardial infarction

### **Method of measurement**

by Echocardiography

## **Intervention groups**

## 1

### **Description**

All patients will receive initial treatment of myocardial infarction in arrival emergency department. The treatment consists of oxygen by nasal, oral aspirin 325 mg, sublingual nitrate for up to 3 doses and initial dose of intravenous morphine 3 mg . The intervention group will receive 4 doses of acetaminophen 1 gram intravenously every 6 hours, dissolved in 100 mL of normal saline. Methods: 70 pack of dark colors written on them from 1 to 70 are randomly divided into two groups of 35. Inside each envelope is a card on which the letters A (acetaminophen treatment group) or the letter B (morphine treatment group) is written. The letter A or B can be placed inside the envelope are determined using a random numbers table. The first patient to be admitted, we're open Envelope 1 , and patients indicates that the card is inserted into envelopes . Similarly, during the study, for each patient who is eligible for inclusion special envelopes will be opened by the numbers and them placed in the specified group. Pain score using Visual Analogue Scale for 0, 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours after MI is measured. Also in 0 , 0.5 , 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours post-MI patients' blood pressure and heart rate will be measured . All patients underwent echocardiography 3 days and 6 weeks after MI then ischemic complications involving Hypokinesia, Akinesia and Dyskinesia and Ejection Fraction will be measure by Simpson technique .

### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

## 2

### **Description**

In the control group if there is pain, will prescribe Morphine Sulfate 3 mg IV every 6 hours. Pain score using Visual Analogue Scale for 0.5, 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours after MI is measured. Also in 0.5 , 1, 2, 4, 6, 12, 18 and 24 hours post-MI patients' blood pressure and heart rate will be measured . All patients underwent echocardiography 3 days and 6 weeks after MI then ischemic complications involving Hypokinesia, Akinesia and Dyskinesia and Ejection Fraction will be measure by Simpson technique .

### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

## **Recruitment centers**

## 1

### **Recruitment center**

#### **Name of recruitment center**

Ekbatan Heart center

#### **Full name of responsible person**

DR.B.Roozbahani MD Cardiology resident/DR.M.Malek poor MD Anesthesiology resident

#### **Street address**

Ekbatan Hospital Complex, St. Taleghani, Jahad Square

#### **City**

Hamedan

## **Sponsors / Funding sources**

## 1

### **Sponsor**

#### **Name of organization / entity**

Vice chancellor for research Hamehan University of Medical Sciences

#### **Full name of responsible person**

Saeed Bashirian

#### **Street address**

University of Medical Sciences, Shahid Fahmideh boulevard

#### **City**

Hamedan

#### **Grant name**

ندارد

#### **Grant code / Reference number**

not exist

#### **Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

#### **Title of funding source**

Vice chancellor for research Hamehan University of Medical Sciences

#### **Proportion provided by this source**

100

#### **Public or private sector**

*empty*  
**Domestic or foreign origin**  
*empty*  
**Category of foreign source of funding**  
*empty*  
**Country of origin**  
**Type of organization providing the funding**  
*empty*

## Person responsible for general inquiries

### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
Hamedan university of medical science  
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## Person responsible for scientific inquiries

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## Person responsible for updating data

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## Sharing plan

**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**  
*empty*  
**Study Protocol**  
*empty*  
**Statistical Analysis Plan**  
*empty*  
**Informed Consent Form**  
*empty*  
**Clinical Study Report**  
*empty*  
**Analytic Code**  
*empty*  
**Data Dictionary**  
*empty*