

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

07 Jun 2026

### The effect of empagliflozin on serum erythropoietin level ,hematopoietic indices indices and the positive short term echocardiographic changes in type 2 diabetic patients with coronary artery disease

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

The main objective of this study was to evaluate the changes in serum erythropoietin levels following the use of ampglifluosine and the relationship between these changes and the possible improvement of cardiac and renal function in type 2 diabetic patients.

##### Design

Patients were divided into two groups of 45 intervention and control groups by random number table and after adjusting for demographic characteristics and followed for 6 months.

##### Settings and conduct

Patients with type 2 diabetes and proven coronary heart disease with previous angiography who do not have appropriate control for diabetes. All tests and echocardiography were performed in Ayatollah Mousavi hospital in Zanjan. Patients were matched in two intervention and control groups. The face is double-sided (patient and confused)

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Type 2 diabetic patients Age over 40 years  
Cardiovascular disease proven by coronary angiography  
A1c between 7 and 9

##### Intervention groups

In the intervention and control groups, blood levels of erythropoietin, hematocrit, urinary albumin / creatinine ratio, and echocardiography and ECG were measured before and after 6 months of empagliflozin and placebo.

##### Main outcome variables

Serum Erythropoietin Level - Serum Hematocrit Level -  
Urinary Albumin to Creatinine Ratio

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20190806044451N1**

Registration date: **2019-10-07, 1398/07/15**

Registration timing: **registered\_while\_recruiting**

Last update: **2019-10-07, 1398/07/15**

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2019-10-07, 1398/07/15

##### Registrant information

###### Name

Farzane Karimi

###### Name of organization / entity

###### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

###### Phone

+98 24 3377 0758

###### Email address

metabolic1397@gmail.com

##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2019-08-29, 1398/06/07

##### Expected recruitment end date

2020-03-19, 1398/12/29

##### Actual recruitment start date

empty

##### Actual recruitment end date

empty

##### Trial completion date

empty

##### Scientific title

The effect of empagliflozin on serum erythropoietin level ,hematopoietic indices indices and the positive short term echocardiographic changes in type 2 diabetic

patients with coronary artery disease

### Public title

The effect of empagliflozin on improvement of hematopeosis in diabetic cardiovascular patient

### Purpose

Treatment

### Inclusion/Exclusion criteria

#### Inclusion criteria:

type2 diabetes age more than 40 established cardiovascular disease with angiography HbA1c between 7 to 9

#### Exclusion criteria:

heart failure (EF<40 %) history of myocardial infarction or un stable angina during 6 month ago Recent anemia severe kidney disease(GFR<30)

### Age

From **40 years** old

### Gender

Both

### Phase

3

### Groups that have been masked

- Participant
- Investigator
- Data analyser

### Sample size

Target sample size: **90**

### Randomization (investigator's opinion)

Randomized

### Randomization description

The randomization method in this study is simple randomization and the randomization unit is also individual. People in this study will be divided into two groups without specific bias.

### Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Double blinded

### Blinding description

Patients are divided into two groups of intervention and control by the person who has no role in the process of execution and analysis of the data, and the drug and placebo are given after initial prototyping and cardiac echocardiography.

### Placebo

Used

### Assignment

Parallel

### Other design features

## Secondary Ids

empty

## Ethics committees

### 1

#### Ethics committee

##### Name of ethics committee

Ethics Committee of Zanjan University of Medical Sciences

### Street address

Metabolic deases researchs center hospital shariati  
Blv Zanjan

### City

Zanjan

### Province

Zanjan

### Postal code

4515613191

### Approval date

2019-06-02, 1398/03/12

### Ethics committee reference number

IR.ZUMS.REC.1398.062

## Health conditions studied

### 1

#### Description of health condition studied

Diabetes Mellitus type 2

#### ICD-10 code

E11

#### ICD-10 code description

Type 2 diabetes mellitus

### 2

#### Description of health condition studied

Coronary artery disease

#### ICD-10 code

I125.1

#### ICD-10 code description

Atherosclerotic heart disease of native coronary artery

## Primary outcomes

### 1

#### Description

duration of illness

#### Timepoint

six month

#### Method of measurement

questionnaire

### 2

#### Description

drug history

#### Timepoint

six month

#### Method of measurement

questionnaire

### 3

#### Description

empagliflozine

#### Timepoint

period six month

#### Method of measurement

questionnaire

## 4

### **Description**

erythropoetin level

### **Timepoint**

six month

### **Method of measurement**

ELAISA

## 5

### **Description**

spot albumin to Cr

### **Timepoint**

six month

### **Method of measurement**

dip stick

## 6

### **Description**

Serum hemoglobin levels before and after treatment

### **Timepoint**

six month

### **Method of measurement**

immunochemiloesent

## 7

### **Description**

echocardiography

### **Timepoint**

six month

### **Method of measurement**

echocardiography device

## **Secondary outcomes**

### 1

#### **Description**

1. Evaluation of changes in serum erythropoietin levels before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease2. Evaluation of the relationship between changes in serum erythropoietin level and changes in hematopoietic indexes before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease3. Evaluation of the relationship between changes in serum erythropoietin level and Alb / cr changes before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease4. Evaluation of the relationship between changes in serum erythropoietin level and the magnitude of changes in echocardiographic indices before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease5. Evaluation of the relationship between changes in FBS, HbA1c and serum levels of erythropoietin before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease6. Evaluation of fasting serum insulin level in patients taking oral hypoglycemic

drugs before and after empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease7. Evaluation of the relationship between changes in echocardiographic indices with Alb / cr before and after the use of empagliflozin compared with placebo in diabetic patients with stable cardiovascular disease

#### **Timepoint**

At a six-month interval after the administration of empagliflozin and placebo

#### **Method of measurement**

ELISA KIT

## **Intervention groups**

### 1

#### **Description**

Intervention group: Diabetic patients with proven cardiovascular disease will be treated with a 10 mg dose of empagliflozin at a six-month interval in addition to their previous treatment.

#### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

### 2

#### **Description**

Control group: Patients in the control group are diabetic patients with proven cardiovascular disease who receive placebo over a six-month period in addition to their previous treatments.

#### **Category**

Treatment - Drugs

## **Recruitment centers**

### 1

#### **Recruitment center**

##### **Name of recruitment center**

Valiasr Hospital

##### **Full name of responsible person**

Reyhaneh Mahmoodian

##### **Street address**

Metabolic diseases researchs center valiasr Hspital  
Shariati Blv

##### **City**

Zanjan

##### **Province**

Zanjan

##### **Postal code**

4515777978

##### **Phone**

+98 24 3377 0758

##### **Email**

reyhanehmahmoodian@Gmail.com

## **Sponsors / Funding sources**

1

**Sponsor**

**Name of organization / entity**

Zanjan University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Dr. Hassan Ahangar

**Street address**

Zanjan University of Medical Sciences Central Azadi Blvd.

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**Province**

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**Postal code**

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**Phone**

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**Fax**

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**Email**

Education@zums.ac.ir

**Grant name**

**Grant code / Reference number**

**Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

No

**Title of funding source**

Dr. Abidi Pharmaceutical Company

**Proportion provided by this source**

50

**Public or private sector**

Private

**Domestic or foreign origin**

Domestic

**Category of foreign source of funding**

*empty*

**Country of origin**

**Type of organization providing the funding**

Persons

**Person responsible for general inquiries**

**Contact**

**Name of organization / entity**

Zanjan University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

Dr Reyhaneh Mahmoodian

**Position**

Endocrine Fellowship

**Latest degree**

Specialist

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Internal Medicine

**Street address**

Shariati Blvd

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**Contact**

**Name of organization / entity**

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**Full name of responsible person**

Dr Reyhaneh Mahmoodian

**Position**

Endocrine Fellowship

**Latest degree**

Specialist

**Other areas of specialty/work**

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**Name of organization / entity**

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**Full name of responsible person**

Dr. Reyhaneh Mahmoodian

**Position**

Endocrine Fellowship

**Latest degree**

Specialist

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Internal Medicine

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**Email**

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**Sharing plan**

**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Study Protocol**  
Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Statistical Analysis Plan**  
Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Informed Consent Form**  
Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Clinical Study Report**  
Yes - There is a plan to make this available

**Analytic Code**  
Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Data Dictionary**  
Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

**Title and more details about the data/document**  
After analyzing the data and defending the thesis, an article is sent to a reputable journal with the patient

information retained for publication.

**When the data will become available and for how long**  
From 2020- onwards the basis of the letter of the publisher magazine

**To whom data/document is available**  
All members of the medical community

**Under which criteria data/document could be used**  
In coordination with the responsible person and in writing and with the consent of the patients

**From where data/document is obtainable**  
To the email or mobile phone number of the responsible person

**What processes are involved for a request to access data/document**  
After publishing an article in a prestigious journal, it is decided on the basis of the journal's letter

**Comments**