

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

13 Jun 2026

### Specify the effect of intranasal and intravenous remifentanyl on hemodynamic changes after induction and tracheal intubation and comparing with control group

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

Specify the effect of intranasal and intravenous remifentanyl on hemodynamic changes after induction and tracheal intubation and comparing with control group

##### Design

Clinical trial with control group with parallel and three-blind side randomized phases of Phase 2 on 180 patients. Random allocation method has been used for randomization.

##### Settings and conduct

Research on GA has been conducted using a 3-side blind method for participants who adjust the dose of the drug and injectors and people involved in collecting information and analyzers.

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Criteria for entering the study patients with ASA1.2 with ages between 18 and 65 . Conditions for not entering the age of less than 18 or more than 65 ; drug addiction ; Allergy to the drug under study; ASA3,4 patients with severe heart and lung disorders; change anesthesia technique as needed; Severe bleeding and hemodynamic shock and the need to inject blood products and patients who are in the 3rd and 4th grade of kermek Liehan.

##### Intervention groups

1. Average systolic and diastolic arterial BP and HR at baseline times 1-3 minutes after anesthesia just before laryngoscopy at times 1-3-5-10 min after laryngoscopy 2. Complications of IV fentanyl and nasal on bradycardia (pulse less than 60) tachycardia (pulse greater than 100) hypotension (systolic pressure less than 90) Hypertension (systolic pressure greater than 140 and diastolic pressure greater than 90) 3. satisfaction score based on VAS criteria and its division into 3 levels: low (0 to 3 points), medium (4 to 6) and high (7 to 10) after surgery. 4. O2 sat and capnography at baseline; 1 to 3 min after anesthesia; just before laryngoscopy and at

1-3-5-10 min after laryngoscopy.

##### Main outcome variables

The effect of the drug on hemodynamic changes including blood pressure and heart rate; Laryngoscopic duration; Satisfaction of surgeon and patient; ABG ; VBG

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20101211005362N24**

Registration date: **2020-06-06, 1399/03/17**

Registration timing: **retrospective**

Last update: **2020-06-06, 1399/03/17**

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2020-06-06, 1399/03/17

##### Registrant information

##### Name

Mohammadreza Safavi

##### Name of organization / entity

Anesthesiology and Critical Care Research Center, Isfahan University of Medical Sciences, Isfahan

##### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

##### Phone

+98 31 1273 2659

##### Email address

safavi@med.mui.ac.ir

##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2018-03-21, 1397/01/01

**Expected recruitment end date**

2020-03-18, 1398/12/28

**Actual recruitment start date**

2018-03-21, 1397/01/01

**Actual recruitment end date**

2020-03-10, 1398/12/20

**Trial completion date**

2020-03-10, 1398/12/20

**Scientific title**

Specify the effect of intranasal and intravenous remifentanyl on hemodynamic changes after induction and tracheal intubation and comparing with control group

**Public title**

effect of remifentanyl in general anesthesia

**Purpose**

Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria****Inclusion criteria:**

Patient with ASA1.2 Patient between 18 to 65 years old Patients who need General anesthesia and larengoscopy and tracheal intubation

**Exclusion criteria:**

Patients under 18 or older than 65 years old Addicted patients Patients who have allergy to the drug noticed in this study Patient with ASA3.4

**Age**

From **18 years** old to **65 years** old

**Gender**

Both

**Phase**

3

**Groups that have been masked**

- Participant
- Care provider
- Investigator
- Outcome assessor

**Sample size**

Target sample size: **180**

Actual sample size reached: **180**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**

Randomized

**Randomization description**

How to randomize in this study is done by simple randomization method using random allocation software which is an individual randomization unit and random sequencing using this software and based on the order provided to patients. For allocation concealment, the sequentially numbered ,sealed ,opaque envelopes or SNOSE method was used.

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**

Triple blinded

**Blinding description**

The first person divides by simple non-random method / random allocation software into three groups with a total of 60 people. The second person in the treatment encodes 3 groups of intranasal and intravenous drugs and the same amount of normal saline volume. The other person also collects the information of each group

without knowing the study group. Data analysis is also performed without the knowledge of the groups.

**Placebo**

Used

**Assignment**

Factorial

**Other design features****Secondary Ids**

empty

**Ethics committees****1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of isfahan University of Medical Sciences

**Street address**

Hezar Jerib Ave. Isfahan University of Medical Sciences

**City**

isfahan

**Province**

Isfahan

**Postal code**

8614736441

**Approval date**

2020-05-17, 1399/02/28

**Ethics committee reference number**

IR.MUI.MED.REC.1399.154

**Health conditions studied****1****Description of health condition studied**

Hemodynamic changes after induction of anesthesia

**ICD-10 code****ICD-10 code description****Primary outcomes****1****Description**

Mean systolic and diastolic blood pressure and mean arterial blood pressure

**Timepoint**

Basic time (just before the intervention) 1-3 minutes after anesthesia just before laryngoscopy and 1-3-5-10 minutes after laryngoscopy

**Method of measurement**

Non-invasive manometer

**2****Description**

Heart rate

**Timepoint**

At baseline (before the intervention) 1 to 3 minutes after

anesthesia just before laryngoscopy and at 1-3-5-10 minutes after laryngoscopy.

**Method of measurement**

electro cardiograph

**3**

**Description**

Average of satisfaction score

**Timepoint**

after surgery

**Method of measurement**

Visual Analogue Scale

**4**

**Description**

Average of O2 saturation

**Timepoint**

Basic time (before the intervention) 1 to 3 minutes after anesthesia just before laryngoscopy and 1-3-5-10 minutes after laryngoscopy

**Method of measurement**

pulse oxymeter

**5**

**Description**

capnography

**Timepoint**

Basic time (before the intervention) 1 to 3 minutes after anesthesia just before laryngoscopy and 1-3-5-10 minutes after laryngoscopy

**Method of measurement**

capnograph

**Secondary outcomes**

empty

**Intervention groups**

**1**

**Description**

Intervention group: The first intervention group consisted of 60 recipients receiving 0.5 micrograms intravenous remifentanyl

**Category**

Treatment - Drugs

**2**

**Description**

Intervention group: The second group includes 60 recipients of nasal Remifentanyl in the amount of 4 micrograms per kilogram

**Category**

Treatment - Drugs

**3**

**Description**

Control group: Includes 60 people receiving the same amount of saline with intervention groups

**Category**

Placebo

**Recruitment centers**

**1**

**Recruitment center**

**Name of recruitment center**

Alzahra hospital

**Full name of responsible person**

Mohammadreza Safavi

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Sofe Ave, Isfahan

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**Web page address**

<http://alzahra.mui.ac.ir/>

**Sponsors / Funding sources**

**1**

**Sponsor**

**Name of organization / entity**

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

**Full name of responsible person**

SHagayegh Haghjoo Javanmar

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pooriya.taheri2014@gmail.com

**Grant name**

**Grant code / Reference number**

**Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

**Title of funding source**

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

**Proportion provided by this source**

100

**Public or private sector**

Public

**Domestic or foreign origin**

Domestic  
**Category of foreign source of funding**  
*empty*  
**Country of origin**  
**Type of organization providing the funding**  
Academic

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## Person responsible for general inquiries

### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
Esfahan University of Medical Sciences  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Mohammadreza Safavi  
**Position**  
Professor of anesthesia  
**Latest degree**  
Specialist  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Anesthesiology  
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## Person responsible for scientific inquiries

### Contact

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## Person responsible for updating data

### Contact

**Name of organization / entity**  
Esfahan University of Medical Sciences  
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**Other areas of specialty/work**  
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## Sharing plan

### Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Study Protocol

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Statistical Analysis Plan

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Informed Consent Form

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Clinical Study Report

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Analytic Code

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Data Dictionary

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Title and more details about the data/document

After completing the study, all the documents can be shared after identifying the participants in the study.

### When the data will become available and for how long

The time period for accessing the study data is  
December 30, 2020

### To whom data/document is available

Data and other study documents will be available only to researchers working in academic and scientific

institutions

**Under which criteria data/document could be used**

Other researchers of research centers are provided with a letter of introduction from a reputable center and mention the goals ahead and the type of targeted analysis , if appropriate, information and study data can be reached.

**From where data/document is obtainable**

By presenting a valid letter of introduction based on the priority of scientific study organizations and referring to Dr. Mohammad Reza Safavi to the address of Isfahan Al-

Zahra Hospital Boulevard and e-mail address:  
safavi@med.mui.ac.ir

**What processes are involved for a request to access data/document**

After submitting the request to the responsible person in charge of the study, if it is approved by the research deputy of Isfahan University of Medical Sciences and the approval of the anesthesia department, the research documents will be provided to the person.

**Comments**