

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

03 Aug 2026

Designing a theory baesd educational intervention on improving adherence to treatment in patients with hypertension in sarab city : A social networking trial

Protocol summary

Study aim

Findings of the study can provide an accurate and effective educational model with the aim of increasing drug adherence and ultimately improve the quality of life of patients with hypertension.

Design

This randomized controlled trial, with parallel, single-blind groups, was performed on 130 patients with hypertension. All participants complete the health action process approach questionnaire. Then the samples will be randomly divided into experimental and control groups.

Settings and conduct

After completing health action process approach questionnaire, the samples that were randomly selected from four sarab comprehensive health centers will be divided into two experimental and control groups. The experimental group will then receive the online training intervention. The control group will receive routine actions. The outcome evaluator did not know how to randomize the disease And examine the data related to the outcome variables, regardless of the groups of individuals.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: Morbidity of primary hypertension for at least the last 6 months. Having media literacy and familiarity with and access to social networks. Age range 20 to 65 years. Criteria for non-entry: Participation in educational programs related to drug adherence. Morbidity of psychiatric disorders or addiction. Any need for medication changes in patients for any reason. Another person is responsible for giving the patient medicine.

Intervention groups

The experimental group receives online virtual training using social networks in three sessions. Participants in the control group perform routine activities

Main outcome variables

drug adherence, blood pressure control, self-efficacy, action planning, coping planning, behavioral intent, perceived risk, expectation of outcome

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20200617047816N1**

Registration date: **2020-09-08, 1399/06/18**

Registration timing: **retrospective**

Last update: **2020-09-08, 1399/06/18**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2020-09-08, 1399/06/18

Registrant information

Name

Vahid Farajzadeh

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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+98 41 4323 7840

Email address

farajzadehv35@gmail.com

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2020-02-24, 1398/12/05

Expected recruitment end date

2020-03-10, 1398/12/20

Actual recruitment start date

2020-02-24, 1398/12/05

Actual recruitment end date

2020-03-10, 1398/12/20

Trial completion date

2020-06-09, 1399/03/20

Scientific title

Designing a theory based educational intervention on improving adherence to treatment in patients with hypertension in sarab city : A social networking trial

Public title

Designing a theory based educational intervention on improving adherence to treatment in patients with hypertension

Purpose

Education/Guidance

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**Inclusion criteria:**

Morbidity of primary hypertension Having media literacy and familiarity with and access to social networks Conscious consent and voluntary participation in research Have hypertension for at least the last 6 months Age range 20 to 65 years

Exclusion criteria:

Participation in educational programs related to drug adherence Morbidity of psychiatric disorders or addiction and any disorders that prevents the effective and complete presence of the patient in the sessions and affects the results of the research Any need for medication changes in patients for any reason. Another person is responsible for giving the patient medicine Taking drugs that affect their consciousness.

AgeFrom **20 years** old to **65 years** old**Gender**

Both

Phase

N/A

Groups that have been masked

- Outcome assessor

Sample sizeTarget sample size: **130**Actual sample size reached: **130****Randomization (investigator's opinion)**

Randomized

Randomization description

In this study, stratified random and block method is used. The randomization unit is individual and the randomization tool is a sealed envelope. Randomization layers in this study are comprehensive health centers The present study is single-blind. The outcome assessor is unaware of how the disease is randomly assigned and will review data on outcome variables regardless of groups of individuals. After collecting the data, the groups are named in letters so that the analyzer is not informed about the intervention and control group.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Single blinded

Blinding description

The outcome evaluator did not know how to randomize the disease And examine the data related to the

outcome variables, regardless of the groups of individuals. After collecting the data, the groups are named in alphabetical order so that the analyst from the intervention and control group is not informed.

Placebo

Not used

Assignment

Parallel

Other design features

This study is done online. Participants are trained through cyberspace.

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees**1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of Qazvin University of Medical Sciences

Street address

Qazvin University of Medical Sciences., Shahid Bahonar Blvd., Qazvin

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Qazvin

Province

Qazvin

Postal code

34197-59811

Approval date

2020-04-20, 1399/02/01

Ethics committee reference number

IR.QUMS.REC.1399.047

Health conditions studied**1****Description of health condition studied**

Primary hypertension

ICD-10 code

I10

ICD-10 code description

Essential (primary) hypertension

Primary outcomes**1****Description**

Drug compliance

Timepoint

Before the intervention, one month , two & Six months after the intervention, the questionnaire is completed.

Method of measurement

The Medication Adherence Rating Scale

2

Description

Health action process model subscale

Timepoint

Before the intervention, one month , two & Six months after the intervention, the questionnaire is completed.

Method of measurement

Health action process approach subscale questionnaire

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: Patients with hypertension receive Online group group virtual training adherence to treatment consisting of three training sessions of 30 to 45 minutes, using social networks .In order to evaluate the effectiveness of the educational program, patients will be evaluated through questionnaires in three time periods, before the intervention, two and six months after the intervention.Meetings are based on behavior change techniques and include: health outcomes, importance of outcomes, volunteer empowerment, focus on past success, action planning, problem solving, and coping planning.

Category

Behavior

2

Description

Control group: Participants in the control group perform routine activities.(Such as: measuring blood pressure, monitoring patients, teaching a healthy lifestyle).At the end of the study, an intensive training session is held for them.

Category

Behavior

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Sarab University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Vahid Farajzadeh

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Qazvin University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Qazvin University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Qazvin University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Vahid Farajzadeh

Position

Staff

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Health Promotion

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Person responsible for scientific inquiries

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Latest degree

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Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to
make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Not applicable

Informed Consent Form

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Not applicable

Analytic Code

Not applicable

Data Dictionary

Not applicable

Title and more details about the data/document

Master's instructions will be followed.

When the data will become available and for how long

According to the plan of Qazvin School of Health

To whom data/document is available

University of Medical Sciences

Under which criteria data/document could be used

At the discretion of the professor

From where data/document is obtainable

Qazvin Medical Sciences

What processes are involved for a request to access data/document

According to the protocols of Qazvin University of
Medical Sciences

Comments

does not have