

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

11 Jul 2026

Comparing the Effectiveness of Acceptance and Commitment-Based Therapy (ACT) and Compassion-Focused Therapy and acceptance and commitment therapy enriched with compassion on Social Cohesion, Mental Well-being, and Improving Communication Patterns of Married Women with Depression and Marital Conflicts

Protocol summary

Study aim

In this study, we compare the effectiveness of commitment-based therapy and compassion-focused therapy and therapy based on compassion-enriched acceptance and commitment on social adjustment, mental well-being, and improving communication patterns in married women with depression and marital conflict.

Design

A clinical trial with a control group will be performed on married women with depression and marital conflicts referred to counseling centers.

Settings and conduct

The sampling method is as follows: from among the counseling centers of Mashhad, three centers are randomly selected. They have 20 people and a total of 60 people are selected and randomly divided into 4 groups (three experiments and one control group). Group intervention in 8 90-minute training sessions It will be performed for the subjects of the experimental groups.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Existence of marital conflicts
Diagnosis of moderate depression based on structured interview based on DSM-V and Beck test 3. The duration of marriage is between 5-25 years
4- Age range 25-45
5. Minimum diploma education
6- Consent and personal consent to participate in the research
7. The subject should not be under medical treatment to reduce anxiety and depression.

Intervention groups

1: Acceptance and Commitment Treatment
2: Compassion-focused therapy
3: Treat Compassion Enriched Acceptance and Commitment

Main outcome variables

Participants were assessed at three time intervals before

, after and 30 days after the intervention with Social Adjustment Questionnaire, mental well-being and communication patterns.

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

اثر بخشی درمان پذیرش و تعهد با تمرکز بر شفقت

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20210704051776N1**

Registration date: **2021-07-12, 1400/04/21**

Registration timing: **registered_while_recruiting**

Last update: **2021-07-12, 1400/04/21**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2021-07-12, 1400/04/21

Registrant information

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Name of organization / entity

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Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2021-02-03, 1399/11/15

Expected recruitment end date

2021-09-21, 1400/06/30

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date

empty

Scientific title

Comparing the Effectiveness of Acceptance and Commitment-Based Therapy (ACT) and Compassion-Focused Therapy and acceptance and commitment therapy enriched with compassion on Social Cohesion, Mental Well-being, and Improving Communication Patterns of Married Women with Depression and Marital Conflicts

Public title

Comparing the Effectiveness of Acceptance and Commitment-Based Therapy (ACT) and Compassion-Focused Therapy and acceptance and commitment therapy enriched with compassion on Social Cohesion, Mental Well-being, and Improving Communication Patterns of Married Women with Depression and Marital Conflicts

Purpose

Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**Inclusion criteria:**

Existence of marital conflicts (people who received a minimum score above the average in the Marital Conflict Questionnaire). Diagnosis of moderate depression based on structured interview based on DSM-V and Beck test Duration of marriage between 5-25 years - Age range 25-45 Minimum diploma education Personal consent to participate in the research The subject should not be treated with medication to reduce anxiety and depression.

Exclusion criteria:

Initiate or continue attending psychological treatments other than acceptance, commitment, and compassion therapy from three months prior to participating in the study. Diagnosis of Borderline Personality Disorder - Bipolar Disorder - Psychosis or Mental Retardation Based on Structured Interview Addiction to any substance Existence of hospitalization history.

Age

From **25 years** old to **45 years** old

Gender

Female

Phase

N/A

Groups that have been masked

No information

Sample size

Target sample size: **60**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)

Randomized

Randomization description

Based on the inclusion and exclusion criteria of the study and conducting a pre-test session, 60 women who are

selected in the initial screening test, which includes clinical interview and completion of Beck Depression Inventory and Marital Conflict MCQ-Marital Conflict Questionnaire, by purposive sampling method. Considering that the study groups have an equal sample size, we use the simple random allocation law, which is one of the limited randomization methods, and divide the individuals into 3 intervention groups and a control group. Participants will be assigned to the control group (without therapeutic intervention), acceptance and commitment therapy (ACT), compassion-focused therapy (CFT), and compassion-enriched acceptance and commitment therapy with the help of a random number table. In this way, a number is assigned to each individual and using the table of random numbers of each selected number, it is randomly assigned to one of the groups and this work continues until the end of the number of people in each group. Therefore, the researcher will not have the option to change the status of individuals or predict it. For concealment, the method of opaque sealed envelopes with random sequence is used. So randomization in three steps: 1- Creating a random sequence: This is a simple or limited randomization step based on a table of random numbers. 2- Hide random assignment which is done in the form of coded boxes with random sequence. 3- Execution of random assignment process: A: Identify the person who creates the random sequence B: The person who evaluates and registers the researchers in terms of entry and exit criteria C: The person who assigns the participants to the groups

Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Not blinded

Blinding description**Placebo**

Not used

Assignment

Parallel

Other design features**Secondary Ids**

empty

Ethics committees**1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

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Approval date

2021-03-10, 1399/12/20

Ethics committee reference number

IR.IAU.BOJNOURD.REC.1399.035

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

Social adjustment

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

2

Description of health condition studied

Mental well-being

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

3

Description of health condition studied

Communication patterns

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Social adjustment

Timepoint

The evaluation will be done in three rounds of pre-test-post-test-follow-up (one month after the end of the last session)

Method of measurement

questionnaire

Secondary outcomes

1

Description

Mental well-being

Timepoint

The evaluation will be done in three rounds of pre-test-post-test-follow-up (one month after the end of the last session)

Method of measurement

Keyes & Magyar-Mae Questionnaire

2

Description

Communication patterns

Timepoint

The evaluation will be done in three rounds of pre-test-post-test-follow-up (one month after the end of the last session)

Method of measurement

Communication Pattern Questionnaire

Intervention groups

1

Description

Acceptance and commitment therapy intervention group - Psychological-educational interventions include acceptance and commitment therapy techniques. The interventions will be performed in groups in 8 training sessions of 90 minutes once a week for the subjects of the experimental group. Experiments before the intervention, At the end of the intervention and 30 days after the intervention (in the follow-up stage), they will answer the Bell Form Adult Social Adjustment Questionnaires, Keys and Magyarmo Mental Well-Being Questionnaire and CPQ Communication Patterns. The content of the sessions will be as follows: Session 1: Introduction and acquaintance - Pre-test Session 2: Analyzing members' issues and relationships - Examining their willingness to stay in the relationship and the amount of effort to improve the relationship - Discussion about experiences and ways of response (avoidance responses) - Difference in emotional pain and suffering - making creative frustration - Introducing the inevitable schema pain control as an issue - Identifying ineffective control strategies and its consequences. Session 3: Introducing acceptance and praying for peace- Performing (NAME) exercises. Session 4: Introducing layers of psychological fog and cognitive barriers and filling in the table of getting hooks into the mind outside the session. Session 5: Introducing the change of perspective of oneself as content towards oneself as context Session 6: Introducing the application of mindfulness technique in psychological flexibility - Performing conscious breathing exercise Session 7: Explaining the clarification of individual values in the field of marriage as a compass of life-Filling in the table of values the fieeld of marriage and examining and measuring appropriate behaviors to values. Session 8: Creating readiness for committed action and filling out the commitment form in the path of a worthwhile life - Post-test - Coordinating the date of fulfillment the questionnaire to follow up with clients

Category

Behavior

2

Description

The intervention group focused on compassion- psychological-educational interventions, including compassion-based treatment techniques. The interventions will be performed in groups in 8 training sessions of 90 minutes once a week for the subjects of the experimental group. Experiments before the intervention, end of the intervention And 30 days after the intervention (in the follow-up phase), they will answer the Bell Form Adult Social Adjustment Questionnaires, the Keys and Magyarmo Mental Well-Being Questionnaire, and the CPQ Communication Patterns. The content of the sessions will be as follows: Session 1: Introduction and acquaintance - Pre-test.

Session 2: Definition and explanation of the mind and types of mind products - Identification of different shovels (ineffective methods of dealing with problems) of life. Session 3: Definition and interpretation of three emotional regulation systems (defense, motivation, security) and the characteristics of each system and the role of security system in psychological well-being. Session 4: Explain the concepts of pure and impure suffering and its relationship with emotion regulation systems and introduction Three brains (old, analytical and conscious) . Session 5: Explaining the characteristics of a compassionate person - Encouraging self-knowledge and examining one's personality as a compassionate person and cultivating and understanding that others also have flaws and problems (cultivating a sense of human commonalities) in the face of self-destructive feelings and shame - Performing mindful breathing practice . Session 6: Introducing the six skills of cultivating a compassionate mind. Session 7: Introducing kind behaviors that include 4 behaviors (1 - caressing, 2- giving opportunities, 3-structuring and 4-creating challenges). -Performing exercises of sensitivity to suffering and empathy and empathy with oneself and others -Compassionate notes for oneself and others and daily recording of real situations based on compassion and their performance in that situation.Session 8: Reviewing the issues raised in the previous sessions - Summarizing the sessions - Post-test - Coordinating the date of the questionnaire to follow up with clients.

Category

Behavior

3

Description

Compassion-Enriched Acceptance and Commitment Treatment Psycho-educational interventions include compassion-enriched acceptance and commitment treatment techniques. The interventions will be performed in groups in 8 training sessions of 90 minutes once a week for the subjects of the experimental group The content of treatment sessions based on acceptance and commitment enriched with compassion was prepared by combining the content sessions of two approaches.. From the beginning of the intervention, the end of the intervention and 30 days after the intervention (in the follow-up stage), they will answer the Bell Form Adult Social Adjustment Questionnaire, Keys and Magyarmo Mental Well-Being Questionnaire and CPQ communication patterns.

Category

Behavior

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Sorosh Clinic

Full name of responsible person

Mahdieh Sadat Mosavi

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

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Full name of responsible person

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

No

Title of funding source

Vice Chancellor for Research, Islamic Azad University, Bojnourd Branch

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Private

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Other

2

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Islamic Azad University

Full name of responsible person

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

No

Title of funding source

Vice Chancellor for Research, Islamic Azad University, Bojnourd Branch

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Private

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Other

3

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

sorosh clinic

Full name of responsible person

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

No

Title of funding source

Vice Chancellor for Research, Islamic Azad University, Bojnourd Branch

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Private

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Other

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Islamic Azad University

Full name of responsible person

Abolfazl Bakhshipour

Position

Assistant Professor, Counseling Department, Islamic Azad University, Bojnourd Branch, Bojnourd, Iran

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Psychology

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Other areas of specialty/work

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Person responsible for updating data**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

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Full name of responsible person

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Position

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Latest degree

Master

Other areas of specialty/work

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Phone**Sharing plan****Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available