Clinical Trial Protocol
Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

07 Nov 2026

Effectiveness of Dry Needling on Pain, Functional Disability, Postural Control, and Pain Pressure Threshold in patients with Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain: A Double-blind Randomized Controlled Trial

Protocol summary

Study aim

The aim of this study will be to investigate the effectiveness of dry needling on pain, functional disability, postural control and pain pressure threshold in patients with chronic nonspecific low back pain.

Design

The experimental design will be a randomized, sham controlled, double-blind, parallel assignment. Forty patients will be randomly divided into two groups with an allocation ratio of 1:1.The randomozation method is block balanced randomization.

Settings and conduct

The procedure will be conducted at school of rehabilitaion, Iran University of Medical Sciences. Forty patients will be randomly divided into two groups: Experimental group (n=20, dry needling+ routine physical therapy) and control group (n=20, sham dry needling + routine physical therapy). The intervention will be for six sessions, three weeks, twice a week. Outcomes will be examined at baseline and one week after the end of the intervention. The examiner will be blinded to the intervention procedure. Patients will be also blinded to which group they belong to.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Patients with chronic nonspecific low back pain, age between 18 to 45 years, moderate pain at rest and with trigger points in the lumbar multifidus muscle, will get involved in In this investigation. Some of the exclusion criteria are: pregnancy, non-musculoskeletal pathology, Specific low back pain, needle phobia, Inability to obtain prone lying, systemic disease and sacroiliac dysfunction.

Intervention groups

The experimental group will recieve dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and routine physical therapy. The control group will recieve sham dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and routine physical therapy.

Main outcome variables

1- Pain intensity based on 0-100 Numeric Pain Rating Scale 2- Functional disability based on The Persion version of Oswestry Disability Index

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20211118053098N1**
Registration date: **2021-12-13, 1400/09/22**
Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2021-12-13, 1400/09/22**
Update count: **0**

Registration date

2021-12-13, 1400/09/22

Registrant information

Name

Bahareh Firouzeh

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 21 2225 6434

Email address

baharefirouze74@gmail.com

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2022-01-01, 1400/10/11

Expected recruitment end date

2022-07-22, 1401/04/31

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date
empty
Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Effectiveness of Dry Needling on Pain, Functional Disability, Postural Control, and Pain Pressure Threshold in patients with Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain: A Double-blind Randomized Controlled Trial

Public title
Effectiveness of Dry Needling in Patients With Chronic Nonspecific Low Back Pain
Purpose
Treatment
Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:
Patients age between 18 to 45 years. Moderate pain at rest (between 30 and 60 in NPRS). Patients with trigger points in the lumbar multifidus muscle. Patients have the ability to speak and read Persian.
Exclusion criteria:
known pregnancy. Currently taking anticoagulant medications. Specific low back pain (Neurogenic low back pain, Spinal stenosis, cauda equina syndrome, spondylolisthesis, and Presence of any signs or symptoms of non-musculoskeletal pathology e.g. cancer, infection and fracture in low back and lower extremities based on paraclinical findings). Prior surgery to the lumbosacral spine. Inability to obtain prone lying. Severe malalignments in the cervical, thoracic, lumbar or pelvic region and the lower limbs. History of uncorrected vision impairment, vestibular, hearing or cognitive impairments. Leg length discrepancy which disturbs balance. Systemic diseases, such as diabetes, fibromyalgia, rheumatoid arthritis, degenerative diseases and other rheumatoid diseases. Needle phobia. Sacroiliac pain as identified with six clinical tests: compression, distraction, sacral thrust, thigh thrust, Gaenslen's and FABER's.
Age
From **18 years** old to **45 years** old
Gender
Both

Phase
N/A
Groups that have been masked

- Participant
- Outcome assessor
- Data analyser

Sample size
Target sample size: **40**
Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized
Randomization description
All eligible chronic nonspecific low back pain patients will be randomized to an experimental group (dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and standard physical therapy) and a control group (sham dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and standard physical therapy) using the block balanced randomization with an allocation ratio of 1:1. Random allocation will be executed by a researcher not involved in the assessments or interventions. The random allocation method consists of four-letter blocks made of letters A and B (A letter shows dry needling and standard physical thearpy and letter B indicates sham dry needling and standard physical therapy). then, the randomization schedule will be placed in sequentially numbered opaque sealed envelopes. the treatment will be performed according to the number and letters of each envelope.
Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Double blinded
Blinding description
In this study the participants, outcome assessor and data analyzer will be blinded. A) Participants: The Participants will be blinded to which group they belong to. At the end of the study procedure, true dry needling will be performed for the participants in the control group. B) Outcome assessor: The examiner will be blinded to the grouping information and intervention procedure. C) Data analyzer: The data analyzer will be blinded to the grouping information and intervention procedure.
Placebo
Used
Assignment
Parallel
Other design features

Secondary Ids

1

Registry name
مرکز ثبت کارآزمائي هاي باليني ايالات متحده آمريکا
Secondary trial Id
NCT05100381
Registration date
2021-11-14, 1400/08/23

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee
Name of ethics committee
. Ethical committee of Iran University of Medical Sciences
Street address
5th floor, central committee, Iran University of Medical Sciences, Hemmat Expy.
City
Tehran
Province
Tehran
Postal code
۱۴۴۹۶۱۴۵۳۵
Approval date
2021-08-29, 1400/06/07
Ethics committee reference number
IR.IUMS.REC.1400.476

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied
Chronic Nonspecific low back pain
ICD-10 code
M54.5
ICD-10 code description
Low back pain

Primary outcomes

1

Description
pain intensity
Timepoint
before the intervention and one week after the intervention
Method of measurement
The 0-100 Numeric Pain Rating Scale (NPRS) will be used to evaluate changing in level of pain from the baseline to one week after the intervention. Zero indicates no pain and 100 indicates maximum pain that the patient experiences. The NPRS has the responsiveness to measure the level of pain in people with low back pain.

2

Description
functional disability
Timepoint
before the intervention and one week after the intervention
Method of measurement
The Persian version of The Oswestry Disability Index will be used to evaluate changing in functional disability.This questionnaire includes 10 activities of daily living and a total score of 100. A score below 25 indicates the lowest level of disability, 25 to 50 moderate disability, 50 to 75 severe disability, and 75 to 100 acute disability. The validity and the reliability of the Persian version of this questionnaire has been shown in the previous studies.

Secondary outcomes

1

Description
postural control
Timepoint
before the intervention and one week after the intervention
Method of measurement
The force platform (Germany, Kistler, 9260AA6) will be used to evaluate postural control. Postural control will be evaluated in four different trials in double-leg stance position: 1-Eyes open on a firm surface. 2-Eyes closed on a firm surface. 3-Eyes open on a foam surface. 4-Eyes closed on a foam surface. The duration of each trial will be 90 s, three times repetition, with one minute rest interval between each trial. The variables of postural control in this investigation will be COP excursion in anteroposterior and mediolateral direction, COP amplitude Standard Deviation (dispersion) in anteroposterior and mediolateral direction and mean velocity of COP.

2

Description
pain pressure threshold
Timepoint
before the intervention and one week after the intervention
Method of measurement
The pressure algometer will be used to evaluate the Pain Pressure Threshold (PPT). The patients will be placed in a prone position and the algometer will be applied perpendicular to the muscle belly of the lumbar multifidus, approximately 1.5 cm lateral to the spinous process of the painful segments. The patients will be asked to signal verbally after perception of force change from pressure to pain. The PPT at each location will be taken three times and the mean of three repetitions will be used for statistical analysis. The validity and reliability of the pressure algometer has been shown in previous studies.

Intervention groups

1

Description
Intervention group: The experimental group will comprise 20 participants with chronic non-specific low back pain. The treatment will include dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and routine physical therapy. DRY NEEDLING METHOD: The patients will be placed in a prone position with a pillow under their belly to accommodate lumbar lordosis. Two lengths of sterile, disposable, 0.30 mm x 75 mm and 0.30 mm x 50 mm solid filament needle (Tony, China) will be used in this study. The length of the needle for each participant will be selected based on the size of the participant. The needles will be inserted into the lumbar multifidus muscle, 1.5 - 2 cm lateral to the spinous process of two or three painful segments, perpendicular to lamina (after piercing the skin, needles are directed inferomedially). The needles will be inserted to obtain local twitch response, and this process will continue until no more local twitch response occurs in each session. Then the needles will be left in place for 20 minutes.ROUTINE PHYSICAL THERAPY: Routine physical therapy will include low level laser therapy and motor control training. The diode laser device with 850 nm wavelength, 800 milliwatt power, pulse wave with 80% duty cycle and an average energy density of 50 J/cm2 will be utilized for the treatment procedure. The laser will be applied 1.5 to 2 cm lateral to the L1-L5 spinous process, each point for 1 minute and a total of 10 minutes. Motor control training consists of three stages of exercises. First stage exercises include abdominal drawing, abdominal bracing

and alternative arm and leg lift. Second stage exercises include unilateral bridging, sideway bridging, quadruped contralateral arm and leg lift, curl up, diagonal curl up and sit back. Third stage exercises include bridging on swiss ball, diagonal curl up with elastic band, trunk extension on swiss ball, unilateral bridging with weight cuff and forward step up. Each exercise will repeat 10 times and each repetition will last 10 seconds and there will be one minute rest between each exercise. The treatment will last 3 weeks, 6 sessions, twice a week.

Category

Rehabilitation

2

Description

Control group: The control group will comprise 20 participants with chronic non-specific low back pain. The treatment will include "sham" dry needling of the lumbar multifidus muscle and routine physical therapy. The sham dry needling method consists of the insertion of the needles subcutaneously and no local twitch response will be obtained. The needles will be left in the place for 20 minutes. Routine physical therapy will include low level laser therapy and motor control training. Routine physical therapy will include low level laser therapy and motor control training. The diode laser device with 850 nm wavelength, 800 milliwatt power, pulse wave with 80% duty cycle and an average energy density of 50 J/cm2 will be utilized for the treatment procedure. The laser will be applied 1.5 to 2 cm lateral to the L1-L5 spinous process, each point for 1 minute and a total of 10 minutes. Motor control training consists of three stages of exercises. First stage exercises include abdominal drawing, abdominal bracing and alternative arm and leg lift. Second stage exercises include unilateral bridging, sideway bridging, quadruped contralateral arm and leg lift, curl up, diagonal curl up and sit back. Third stage exercises include bridging on swiss ball, diagonal curl up with elastic band, trunk extension on swiss ball, unilateral bridging with weight cuff and forward step up. Each exercise will repeat 10 times and each repetition will last 10 seconds and there will be one minute rest between each exercise. The treatment will last 3 weeks, 6 sessions, twice a week.

Category

Rehabilitation

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

School of rehabilitation, Iran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Bahareh Firouzeh

Street address

School of rehabilitation, No. 5, Madadkaran Ave, Shahnazari Ave, Madar Sq., Mirdamad Blvd., Tehran

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1545913487

Phone

+98 21 2222 7124

Email

rehab@iums.ac.ir

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Iran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Dr. Hossein Keivani

Street address

Central committee, 5th floor, Iran University of Medical Sciences, Hemmat Expy.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

۱۴۴۹۶۱۴۵۳۵

Phone

+98 21 8670 2503

Email

research-m@iums.ac.ir

Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Iran University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Iran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Bahareh Firouzeh

Position

MS. student

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work
Physiotherapy
Street address
School of rehabilitation, No. 5, Madadkaran Ave, Shahnazari Ave, Madar Sq., Mirdamad Blvd., Tehran
City
Tehran
Province
Tehran
Postal code
1545913487
Phone
+98 21 2225 6434
Email
baharefirouze74@gmail.com3

Person responsible for scientific inquiries

Contact
Name of organization / entity
Iran University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Mohammadreza Pourahmadi
Position
Associate professor
Latest degree
Ph.D.
Other areas of specialty/work
Physiotherapy
Street address
School of rehabilitation, No. 5, Madadkaran Ave, Shahnazari Ave, Madar Sq., Mirdamad Blvd., Tehran
City
Tehran
Province
Tehran
Postal code
1545913487
Phone
+98 21 2222 7124
Email
pourahmadi.m@iums.ac.ir

Person responsible for updating data

Contact
Name of organization / entity
Iran University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Bahareh Firouzeh
Position
MS. student
Latest degree
Bachelor
Other areas of specialty/work
Physiotherapy
Street address
School of rehabilitation, No. 5, Madadkaran Ave, Shahnazari Ave, Madar Sq., Mirdamad Blvd., Tehran
City
Tehran
Province
Tehran
Postal code
1545913487
Phone
+98 21 2225 6434
Email
baharefirouze74@gmail.com

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Study Protocol
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Statistical Analysis Plan
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Informed Consent Form
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Clinical Study Report
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Analytic Code
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Data Dictionary
Yes - There is a plan to make this available
Title and more details about the data/document
Deidentified individual participant data collected for the primary and secondary outcome measures will be shared if necessary.
When the data will become available and for how long
Starting 6 months after publication.
To whom data/document is available
The data will be available for physical therapists working in academic institutions and also clinicians working in the field of musculoskeletal disorders.
Under which criteria data/document could be used
The raw data and results of this study can be used in future relevant systematic reviews. Thus, the raw data and results of this study will be available for researchers working in the field of low back pain.
From where data/document is obtainable
Applicants can contact Dr. Mohammad Reza Pourahmadi by email. Email address: pourahmadipt@gmail.com
What processes are involved for a request to access data/document
Applicants should explain in detail about their project and how the data/documents of this study will be used in their project. Then, the data/documents files will be sent by email to applicants on request. This process may takes 10-12 working days.
Comments