

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

30 Jun 2026

### Evaluation of the effect of Escitalopram versus placebo trial on changing the neuroticism

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

Evaluation of the effect of Escitalopram versus placebo on changing the neuroticism

##### Design

The subjects are residents of Golestan, Razi, and Imam hospitals in Ahvaz. Neuroticism will be assessed by conducting an initial interview and using the 60-item NEO-60 questionnaire at the beginning of the study, and if the neuroticism is confirmed in the individual and the entry and exit conditions are met, the study will be entered. Citalopram will be taken at a dose of 20 mg per day in patients and the other group will receive a placebo. Participants in the study will be blind to the intervention. The evaluation of neuroticism in the treatment and placebo group will be assessed at the beginning, the second and fourth weeks.

##### Settings and conduct

This clinical trial will be performed on 172 patients with control group, in parallel. Participants in this study will be blind to the type of intervention. The aim of this intervention is to evaluate the effect of Citalopram vs. placebo on altering the neuroticism traits. This study will be performed on residents in Ahvaz. Patient allocation will be non-random.

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Included criteria: neuroticism traits based on NEO-60 questionnaire with a score higher than 24; age-range 24-45 years old. Excluded criteria: pregnancy; breastfeeding; psychiatric disorder based on GHQ questionnaire with a score above 23; previous history of intolerance to SSRI antidepressants; patients with a history of chronic diseases such as brain, cardiovascular, seizures and people with a history of drug abuse.

##### Intervention groups

This study is a randomized placebo-controlled clinical trial that will be performed on individuals in the age range of 24 to 45 years with neurotic traits above 24 for 4 weeks.

##### Main outcome variables

Flexibility; responsibility; psychotic; extraversion

#### General information

##### Reason for update

In the abstract part of the protocol, the method and place of the study needed to be amended. (Inpatients have been written incorrectly). The people under investigation are residents of Golestan, Razi and Imam hospitals in Ahvaz. They are not "hospitalized".

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20211208053331N1**  
Registration date: **2022-07-03, 1401/04/12**  
Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2022-09-15, 1401/06/24**

Update count: **1**

##### Registration date

2022-07-03, 1401/04/12

##### Registrant information

###### Name

Mina Kianmanesh rad

###### Name of organization / entity

###### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

###### Phone

+98 21 2267 3129

###### Email address

minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2022-07-23, 1401/05/01

##### Expected recruitment end date

2022-09-06, 1401/06/15

**Actual recruitment start date**

empty

**Actual recruitment end date**

empty

**Trial completion date**

empty

**Scientific title**

Evaluation of the effect of Escitalopram versus placebo trial on changing the neuroticism

**Public title**

Evaluation of the effect of Escitalopram versus placebo trial on changing the neuroticism

**Purpose**

Treatment

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria****Inclusion criteria:**

Neuroticism traits based on NEO-60 questionnaire with a score higher than 24 Age-range 24-45 years old Obtaining informed consent from the individuals

**Exclusion criteria:**

Pregnancy or intention to conceive Lactation Presence of psychiatric disorder based on GHQ questionnaire with a score above 23 Previous history of SSRI antidepressant intolerance Patients with severe side effects of citalopram Patients with a history of chronic diseases such as brain and heart disease, vascular, seizures People with a history of drug abuse.

**Age**

From **24 years** old to **45 years** old

**Gender**

Both

**Phase**

2-3

**Groups that have been masked**

- Participant

**Sample size**

Target sample size: **172**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**

Not randomized

**Randomization description****Blinding (investigator's opinion)**

Single blinded

**Blinding description**

Subjects will be randomly divided into two groups of treatment and placebo. Citalopram S will be used in patients treated at a dose of 20 mg per day and the other group received a placebo. Participants will be blind to the treatment method and the drug used.

**Placebo**

Used

**Assignment**

Parallel

**Other design features****Secondary Ids**

empty

**Ethics committees****1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of ahvaz University of Medical Sciences

**Street address**

Ahvaz Jondishapur University of Medical Sciences, Esfand ave., Golestan ave.

**City**

Ahvaz

**Province**

Khuzestan

**Postal code**

6135715794

**Approval date**

2021-06-22, 1400/04/01

**Ethics committee reference number**

IR.AJUMS.HGOLESTAN.REC.1400.063

**Health conditions studied****1****Description of health condition studied**

Neuroticism or neuroticism

**ICD-10 code**

F43.11

**ICD-10 code description**

Post-traumatic stress disorder, acute

**Primary outcomes****1****Description**

Flexibility

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study, 2 and 4 weeks after intervention

**Method of measurement**

Personality Inventory-Revised questionnaire

**2****Description**

Responsibility

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study, 2 and 4 weeks after intervention

**Method of measurement**

Personality Inventory-Revised questionnaire

**3****Description**

Psychotic

**Timepoint**

At the beginning of the study, 2 and 4 weeks after intervention

## Method of measurement

Personality Inventory-Revised questionnaire

## 4

### Description

Extraversion

### Timepoint

At the beginning of the study, 2 and 4 weeks after intervention

### Method of measurement

Personality Inventory-Revised questionnaire

## Secondary outcomes

empty

## Intervention groups

## 1

### Description

Intervention group: Subjects aged 24-45 years with neuroticism traits above 24 will be treated with Escitalopram at a dose of 20 mg/day for 4 weeks.

### Category

Treatment - Drugs

## 2

### Description

Control group: Placebo will be performed on subjects aged 24 to 45 years with neuroticism traits above 24 for 4 weeks.

### Category

Placebo

## Recruitment centers

## 1

### Recruitment center

#### Name of recruitment center

Golestan Hospital

#### Full name of responsible person

Mina Kianmanesh Rad

#### Street address

Golestan Hospital, Golestan Blvd., Ahvaz

#### City

Ahvaz

#### Province

Khuzestan

#### Postal code

6135733118

#### Phone

+98 902 594 3609

#### Email

minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

## 2

### Recruitment center

#### Name of recruitment center

Razi hospital

#### Full name of responsible person

Mina Kianmanesh Rad

#### Street address

Razi Hospital, Palestine Blvd., Ahvaz,

#### City

Ahvaz

#### Province

Khuzestan

#### Postal code

1494161956

#### Phone

+98 902 594 3609

#### Email

minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

## 3

### Recruitment center

#### Name of recruitment center

Emam Khomeyni hospital

#### Full name of responsible person

Mina Kianmanesh Rad

#### Street address

Imam Khomeyni hospital, Azadegan Street, Ahvaz

#### City

Ahvaz

#### Province

Khuzestan

#### Postal code

6193673111

#### Phone

+98 902 594 3609

#### Email

minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

## Sponsors / Funding sources

## 1

### Sponsor

#### Name of organization / entity

Ahvaz University of Medical Sciences

#### Full name of responsible person

Ahmad Fakhri

#### Street address

Ahvaz Jundishapur University of Medical Sciences,  
Golestan Blvd, Ahvaz

#### City

ahvaz

#### Province

Khuzestan

#### Postal code

6135715794

#### Phone

+98 902 594 3609

#### Email

fakhri\_a@ajums.ac.ir

#### Grant name

#### Grant code / Reference number

#### Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes  
**Title of funding source**  
Ahvaz University of Medical Sciences  
**Proportion provided by this source**  
100  
**Public or private sector**  
Public  
**Domestic or foreign origin**  
Domestic  
**Category of foreign source of funding**  
*empty*  
**Country of origin**  
**Type of organization providing the funding**  
Academic

## Person responsible for general inquiries

**Contact**  
**Name of organization / entity**  
Ahvaz University of Medical Sciences  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Shahin Norouzi  
**Position**  
Assistant Professor  
**Latest degree**  
Specialist  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Psychiatrics  
**Street address**  
Ahvaz Jundishapur University of Medical Sciences,  
Golestan Blvd., Ahvaz  
**City**  
Ahvaz  
**Province**  
Khouzestan  
**Postal code**  
6135733118  
**Phone**  
+98 902 594 3609  
**Email**  
norouzi-s@sums.ac.ir

## Person responsible for scientific inquiries

**Contact**  
**Name of organization / entity**  
Ahvaz University of Medical Sciences  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Mina Kianmanesh Rad  
**Position**  
Resident  
**Latest degree**  
Medical doctor  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Psychiatrics  
**Street address**  
Golestan Hospital, Golestan Blvd., Ahvaz  
**City**  
Ahvaz  
**Province**  
Khouzestan

**Postal code**  
1933655181  
**Phone**  
+98 21 2267 3129  
**Email**  
minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

## Person responsible for updating data

**Contact**  
**Name of organization / entity**  
Ahvaz University of Medical Sciences  
**Full name of responsible person**  
Mina Kianmanesh Rad  
**Position**  
Resident  
**Latest degree**  
Medical doctor  
**Other areas of specialty/work**  
Psychiatrics  
**Street address**  
Golestan hospital, Golestan Blvd., Ahvaz  
**City**  
Ahvaz  
**Province**  
Khouzestan  
**Postal code**  
6135944721  
**Phone**  
+98 902 594 3609  
**Email**  
minakianmanesh69@gmail.com

## Sharing plan

### Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Study Protocol

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Statistical Analysis Plan

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Informed Consent Form

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Clinical Study Report

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Analytic Code

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Data Dictionary

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

### Title and more details about the data/document

After the article is published, the results will be available to the public.

### When the data will become available and for how long

After the article is published, the results will be available to the public.

### To whom data/document is available

After the article is published, the results will be available to the public.

### Under which criteria data/document could be used

I have not decided yet - the release schedule is not yet known

**From where data/document is obtainable**

I have not decided yet - the release schedule is not yet known

**What processes are involved for a request to access**

**data/document**

I have not decided yet - the release schedule is not yet known

**Comments**