

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

21 Jul 2026

Comparison of the effectiveness of hydrocortisone and placebo (distilled water) on hemodynamic changes in atracurium for intubation in patients with upper limb fractures (candidate for elective surgery)

Protocol summary

Study aim

Determination of the effect of hydrocortisone on hemodynamic changes including arterial blood pressure and heart rate resulting from the neuromuscular relaxant atracurium

Design

A clinical trial with the control group, with parallel groups, double-blind, randomized, phase 3 on 48 patients. G * Power software was used for randomization.

Settings and conduct

The present study will be a double-blind randomized clinical trial (patient and outcome assessor) performed on individuals aged 15 to 60 years to determine the effects of hydrocortisone on hemodynamic changes induced by atracurium for intubation in patients under general anesthesia referred to 5 Azarshahr Medical Center. Gorgan will be done in 2022.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: All patients for elective upper limb fracture surgery between the ages of 15-60 with ASA I or II, Exclusion criteria: neuromuscular disorders, receiving antibiotics including aminoglycosides 24 hours before surgery, liver disease And kidney, diabetes, heart failure, allergy to corticosteroids, obesity, taking H1 histamine blocker one day before surgery, lactating and pregnant mothers, psychotic disorders, hypothyroidism, Osteoporosis

Intervention groups

Intervention group: 100 mg Jaber hydrocortisone vial with the generic name: Hydrocortisone-Systemic (manufacturer of Jaber Bin Hayan Pharmacy [Iran]) once, 30 minutes before entering the operating room (in the ward) intravenously and bolus with 300 ml They receive normal saline under the supervision of a nurse who has no knowledge of the study groups. Control group: Individuals in the placebo group received the same amount of distilled water with 300 ml of normal saline

under the supervision of a nurse who is unaware of the drug groups.

Main outcome variables

Hemodynamic changes Bronchospasm Number of breaths

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20170108031818N2**

Registration date: **2022-04-20, 1401/01/31**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2022-04-20, 1401/01/31**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2022-04-20, 1401/01/31

Registrant information

Name

fatemeh mehravar

Name of organization / entity

Golestan University of Medical Sciences

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2022-04-30, 1401/02/10

Expected recruitment end date

2022-07-01, 1401/04/10

Actual recruitment start date
empty

Actual recruitment end date
empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Comparison of the effectiveness of hydrocortisone and placebo (distilled water) on hemodynamic changes in atracurium for intubation in patients with upper limb fractures (candidate for elective surgery)

Public title
Evaluation of the effects of hydrocortisone on hemodynamic changes in patients under general anesthesia

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:
All patients for elective surgery between the ages of 15-60 with ASA I or II
Exclusion criteria:
All patients for elective surgery between the ages of 15-60 with ASA I or II Metabolic and neuromuscular disorders People if they receive strong antibiotics effective on the effects of relaxants, including aminoglycosides 24 hours before surgery Significant liver and kidney disease Known allergies to narcotics and other drugs used during anesthesia if he took the H1 histamine blocker the day before surgery Obesity (if ideal body weight> 30)

Age
From **15 years** old to **60 years** old

Gender
Both

Phase
3

Groups that have been masked

- Participant
- Outcome assessor

Sample size
Target sample size: **48**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
Participants in the study were assigned to the intervention (B) and control (A) groups by block randomization. Using a dice that has 6 sides, the samples are assigned to their groups. A number is written on each side and each number is assigned to one of the blocks in the table, which has its own special mode. it shows. Group A (hydrocortisone) and B (placebo of distilled water). A complete list of randomized blocks was provided to the lead researcher by the study epidemiologist.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Double blinded

Blinding description

Blinding in this study is double-blind. After obtaining the consent of the participants, they are blind to their study groups and the preparation and dilution of the drug, which are similar in appearance (size, shape, volume of the manufacturer) is done by the nurse in charge of the department. Minutes before entering the operating room (in the ward), people in the hydrocortisone group receive 100 mg of hydrocortisone intravenously and bolus with 300 ml of normal saline. The doctor in charge of the plan and the intervener will not know the type of drug group. Anesthesia induction will be performed by the project resident resident who has no role in the study outcome process.

Placebo
Used

Assignment
Parallel

Other design features

Secondary Ids
empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee
Name of ethics committee
Ethics Committee of Golestan University of Medical Sciences
Street address
Gorgan, 4 km, Sari, Golestan University of Medical Sciences, Gorgan, Iran. Deputy of Research and Technology of Gorgan, Gorgan, Gorgan
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Gorgan
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Golestan
Postal code
4934174515
Approval date
2021-11-28, 1400/09/07
Ethics committee reference number
IR.GOUMS.REC.1400.318

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied
Patients for elective surgery for upper limb fractures
ICD-10 code
T10
ICD-10 code description
Fracture of upper limb, level unspecified

Primary outcomes

1

Description

hemodynamic changes

Timepoint

Hemodynamics will be recorded in the relevant list before the administration of hydrocortisone and 30 minutes after the administration of hydrocortisone or at the entrance to the operating room and 5 minutes after the peak effect of atracurium (before intubation) and after ecstasy.

Method of measurement

This monitoring will be performed under the supervision of an anesthesiologist based on patient monitoring instructions, including continuous monitoring of heart rate, arterial oxygen saturation and intermittent and non-invasive measurement of systolic and diastolic blood pressure and bronchospasm by Saadat's monitoring device.

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: Individuals in the hydrocortisone group receive 100 mg of hydrocortisone intravenously and bolus with 300 ml of normal saline under the supervision of a nurse who is unaware of the drug groups.

Category

Treatment - Drugs

2

Description

Control group: Individuals in the placebo group receive the same amount of distilled water with 300 ml of normal saline under the supervision of a nurse who is unaware of the drug groups.

Category

Treatment - Drugs

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Gorgan 5 Azar Educational and Medical Center

Full name of responsible person

Kazem Kazemnejad Tabrizi

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Gorgan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Gorgan University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Gorgan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Kazem Kazemnejad Tabrizi

Position

Associate Professor

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Anesthesiology

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Position

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Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

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Latest degree

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Other areas of specialty/work

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Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available