

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

29 May 2026

Comparative bioequivalence study of the Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet manufactured by Behestan Pharmaceutical Company versus Exforege® (Novartis).

Protocol summary

Study aim

Demonstration of bioequivalence of Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet of Behestan Pharmaceutical Company with Exforege® tablet manufactured by Novartis after single dose administration.

Design

Single dose, randomized and crossover bioequivalence study of Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet by Behestan Co. with Exforege® (Novartis) in 24 healthy male volunteers in two groups under fasting condition.

Settings and conduct

Study place and the place for Blood sample analysis are the Drug Applied Research Center affiliated to Tabriz University of Medical Science, respectively. 24 healthy male volunteers will receive each of test or reference Amlodipine/Valsartan tablet in random sequence according to the randomization schedule. The interval between receiving the medicine (washout period) is 14 days, If the first sequence receives Iranian medicine, they will receive brand medicine. Blood samples will be taken from all participants before and after receiving the drug at 1, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 24, 48, 72 and 96 hours after dosing.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: Healthy male subjects in the age range of 18-50 years and BMI (Body Mass Index) of 19-30.
Exclusion criteria: Subjects with BP \leq 90/60 mm/Hg or BP \geq 140/90 mm/Hg Any evidence of impairment of renal, hepatic, cardiac, lung or gastrointestinal function or a history of TB, epilepsy, asthma, DM, psychosis or glaucoma and regular smoker.

Intervention groups

Intervention group 1: Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet by Behestan Co. is the test product. Intervention group 2: Exforege® (Novartis) is the reference product. In each period, 12 of 24 subjects will be given single dose of this product. After the washout period, the

volunteers are placed in the opposite group.

Main outcome variables

Peak Plasma Concentration (Cmax); Area under the concentration-time curve (AUC).

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20200407046981N29**

Registration date: **2022-05-09, 1401/02/19**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2022-05-09, 1401/02/19**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2022-05-09, 1401/02/19

Registrant information

Name

Fatima Molavi

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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Email address

molavif@tbzmed.ac.ir

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2022-08-22, 1401/05/31

Expected recruitment end date

2022-11-21, 1401/08/30

Actual recruitment start date

empty
Actual recruitment end date
empty
Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Comparative bioequivalence study of the Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet manufactured by Behestan Pharmaceutical Company versus Exforege® (Novartis).

Public title
Study of absorption and elimination rate of Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet in comparison with Amlodipine/Valsartan brand tablet (Exforege®).

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria:

The weight limit of each volunteer should be between 60 and 100 kg. All volunteers must be non-smokers. They must be healthy in terms of liver, kidney, respiratory system, mental and other general health characteristics that will be assessed. Candidates who have consented to the consent form.

Exclusion criteria:

Known hypersensitivity or idiosyncratic reaction to Amlodipine/Valsartan or any ingredients. Subjects with BP ≤ 90/60 mm/Hg or BP ≥ 140/90 mm/Hg. Regular smoker who smokes more than ten cigarettes daily. Taking any medicine during two weeks before dosing.

Age
From **18 years** old to **50 years** old

Gender
Male

Phase
Bioequivalence

Groups that have been masked
No information

Sample size
Target sample size: **24**
More than 1 sample in each individual
Number of samples in each individual: **2**

In each period, 12 of 24 subjects will be given single dose of this product (Domestic or brand). After the washout period, the volunteers are placed in the opposite group.

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
To randomly assign people in two groups, 24 cards with numbers 1 to 24 will be used in closed envelopes that are arranged irregularly. Each candidate will pick up an envelope after entering the study, and numbers 1-12 will be in group A and numbers 13-24 will be in group B. Group A will receive intervention 1 and group B will receive intervention 2, and after the first period, the interventions of the both groups will change for the second period.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Not blinded

Blinding description

Placebo
Not used
Assignment
Crossover
Other design features

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics committee of Tabriz University of Medical Science

Street address

Third floor, central building No. 2, Golgasht street, Tabriz University of Medical Science, Tabriz, Iran

City

Tabriz

Province

East Azarbaijan

Postal code

5166614766

Approval date

2022-04-19, 1401/01/30

Ethics committee reference number

IR.TBZMED.REC.1401.125

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Peak Plasma Concentration (Cmax)

Timepoint

At 0 before dosing 1, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, 24, 48, 72 and 96 hours after dosing

Method of measurement

High-performance liquid chromatography—mass spectrometry (HPLC-MS)

Secondary outcomes

1

Description

AUC (Area Under the Concentration-Time Curve)

Timepoint

At 0 before dosing 1, 2, 2.5, 3, 3.5, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12,

24, 48, 72 and 96 hours after dosing

Method of measurement

Using non-compartmental model of Win-Nonlin Professional software version 3.2.A (Pharsight Corporation, USA) or SPSS

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group 1: In this group, volunteers are given a single oral dose of Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet produced by Behestan Co. (Domestic). In each period, 12 of 24 subjects will be given single oral dose of this product. After the washout period, the volunteers are placed in the Intervention group 2.

Category

Treatment - Drugs

2

Description

Intervention group 2: In this group, volunteers are given a single oral dose of Amlodipine 5-mg/Valsartan 160-mg tablet (Exforege®), produced by Novartis Company (Brand). In each period, 12 of 24 subjects will be given single oral dose of this product. After the washout period, the volunteers are placed in the Intervention group 1.

Category

Treatment - Drugs

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Drug Applied Research Center

Full name of responsible person

Hamed Hamishehkar

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Behestan Pharmaceutical Company

Full name of responsible person

Mahdi Orouji

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Behestan bldg., #10 Pardis st., Mollasadra Ave. Tehran 1991915613, Iran

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Behestan Pharmaceutical Company

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Private

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Industry

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Tabriz University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Hamed Hamishehkar

Position

Professor

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Pharmaceutics

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Person responsible for scientific inquiries**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

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Full name of responsible person

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Position

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Latest degree

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Other areas of specialty/work

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Person responsible for updating data**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Tabriz University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Fatima Molavi

Position

Non-Faculty Academic Position

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Pharmaceutics

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Sharing plan**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Justification/reason for indecision/not sharing IPD

There is no further information

Study Protocol

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to
make this available

Analytic Code

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to
make this available