

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

12 Jul 2026

Radiographic evaluation of crestal bone resorption with and without graft material in the maxillary fresh socket implantation

Protocol summary

Study aim

Radiographic evaluation of crestal bone resorption with 2 types of graft material (Ceno bone and Cera bone) and without graft material in immediate placement of the implant in the central area to the second maxillary premolar

Design

Randomized, controlled clinical trial with 2 parallel group design of 45 implant sites. For randomization (coin toss) will be divided into three groups (n=15) based on the type of graft material.

Settings and conduct

Clinical trial will be performed on patients referred to the periodontology department of the School of Dentistry of Babol University of Medical Sciences. The procedure will be performed according to the standard systems designed for Dio implants (Korea).

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: age over 18 years old; need for tooth extraction; oral health; proper bone quality; sufficient bone height; the presence of sufficient residual alveolar bone; presence of at least 3 mm of keratinized tissue. Exclusion criteria: smoking; uncontrolled diabetes; poor oral hygiene; pregnant women; need for bone augmentation; receiving corticosteroids; consumption of bisphosphates; untreated periodontal disease; existence of bone defects; malocclusion; unacceptable occlusion; coagulation problems; use of alcohol; abscesses and fistules

Intervention groups

In the control group no grafting material is used in the gap between the fixture and the bone. In the second group xenograft material cerabone (Cerabone, Botiss, Germany) is used in the gap between the fixture and the bone. In the third group allograft material under the brand name cenobone (Hamanand saze baft kish, iran) is used in the gap between the fixture and the bone.

Main outcome variables

Crestal bone resorption

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20220521054954N1**

Registration date: **2022-07-03, 1401/04/12**

Registration timing: **registered_while_recruiting**

Last update: **2022-07-03, 1401/04/12**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2022-07-03, 1401/04/12

Registrant information

Name

Sahar Cheperli

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 17 3333 1579

Email address

sahar.cheperlii1991@gmail.com

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2022-06-05, 1401/03/15

Expected recruitment end date

2022-07-06, 1401/04/15

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date

empty

Scientific title

Radiographic evaluation of crestal bone resorption with and without graft material in the maxillary fresh socket implantation

Public title

Evaluation of crestal bone resorption in the maxillary fresh socket implantation

Purpose

Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria:

Age over 18 years old Need for tooth extraction in the central to second maxillary premolars for traumatic, endodontic or prosthetic reasons oral health (plaque index below 20%) The bone quality in the implant areas in the range of type II and III bone density Existence of appropriate bone height in the interradicular area after tooth extraction and proper bone width for implant Placement with a minimum length of 10 mm and a diameter of at least 3.5 mm The sufficient residual alveolar bone to achieve the primary stability of the implant Presence of at least 3 mm of keratinized tissue

Exclusion criteria:

smoking uncontrolled diabetes poor oral hygiene pregnant women need for bone augmentation long-term use of NSAIDs oral or intravenous treatment of bisphosphonates receiving corticosteroids and conditions affecting bone metabolism untreated periodontal disease existence of bone defects malocclusion unacceptable occlusion caused by teeth overgrowth or teeth tilting toward edentulous area severe parafunctional habits coagulation problems use of alcohol abscesses and fistules and lesions that have caused perforation of the buccal and palatal bone

Age

From **18 years** old

Gender

Both

Phase

N/A

Groups that have been masked

No information

Sample size

Target sample size: **45**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)

N/A

Randomization description

Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Not blinded

Blinding description

Placebo

Not used

Assignment

Parallel

Other design features

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics Committee of Babol University of Medical Sciences

Street address

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.

City

Babol

Province

Mazandaran

Postal code

47148-95498

Approval date

2022-04-24, 1401/02/04

Ethics committee reference number

IR.MUBABOL.REC.1401.033

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

Radiographic evaluation of crestal bone resorption in areas with non-maintenance teeth and immediate implant placement

ICD-10 code

M27.6

ICD-10 code description

Endosseous dental implant failure

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Crestal bone resorption

Timepoint

One week after surgery, one month, three months and six months later

Method of measurement

Parallel periapical radiography under standard conditions

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Control group: No graft material is used.

Category

N/A

2

Description

Intervention group: Allograft material Ceno bone
(Hamanandsaze baft kish, iran)

Category

N/A

3

Description

Intervention group: Xenograft material cera bone
(Cerabone, Botiss, Germany)

Category

N/A

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Periodontology
department

Full name of responsible person

Nilufar Jenabian

Street address

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.

City

Babol

Province

Mazandaran

Postal code

47176-47745

Phone

+98 11 3225 0824

Fax

+98 11 3225 0803

Email

Nilooofarjenabian@yahoo.com

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Babol University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Mahdi rajabnia

Street address

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.

City

babol

Province

Mazandaran

Postal code

47176-47745

Phone

+98 11 3225 0824

Fax

+98 11 3225 0803

Email

research@mubabol.ac.ir

Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

**Is the source of funding the same sponsor
organization/entity?**

Yes

Title of funding source

Babol University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Babol University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Nilufar Jenabian

Position

Professor

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Dentistry

Street address

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.

City

Babol

Province

Mazandaran

Postal code

47176-47745

Phone

+98 11 3225 0824

Fax

+98 11 3225 0803

Email

sahar.cheperlii1991@gmail.com

**Person responsible for scientific
inquiries**

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Babol University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Nilufar Jenabian

Position

Professor

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Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Dentistry

Street address

Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.

City
Babol
Province
Mazandaran
Postal code
47176-47745
Phone
0098 11 3225082
Fax
+98 11 3225 0803
Email
sahar.cheperlii1991@gmail.com

Person responsible for updating data

Contact

Name of organization / entity
Babol University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Nilufar Jenabian
Position
Professor
Latest degree
Specialist
Other areas of specialty/work
Dentistry
Street address
Babol University of Medical Sciences, Ganjafrooz st.
City
Babol
Province
Mazandaran
Postal code
47176-47745
Phone
+98 11 3225 0824
Fax
+98 11 3225 0803
Email

sahar.cheperlii1991@gmail.com

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Yes - There is a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Not applicable

Title and more details about the data/document

Some of the data include preoperative and postoperative measurements

When the data will become available and for how long

The access period starts one year after the results are published

To whom data/document is available

Researchers working in academic institutions

Under which criteria data/document could be used

Approved by the project manager

From where data/document is obtainable

Resident Sahar.cheperlii1991@gmail.com

What processes are involved for a request to access data/document

After approval by the project manager

Comments