

# Clinical Trial Protocol

## Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

29 May 2026

### The Effect of Intensive Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy (ISTDP) on Reducing Psychological Symptoms, Increasing Psychological Well-Being and Social Adjustment of Patients with Antisocial Personality Disorder

#### Protocol summary

##### Study aim

Determining the Effect of Intensive Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy (ISTDP) on Reducing Psychological Symptoms, Increasing Mental Well-Being and Social Adjustment of Patients with Antisocial Personality Disorder.

##### Design

Clinical trial with intervention and control group, randomized by lottery, sample size of 16 patients

##### Settings and conduct

The study sample will be all men aged 19-45 years old with antisocial personality disorder living in Semnan Central Prison in 2022. The present study is a randomized controlled trial using a pre-test-post-test design with a control group receiving the usual care of a standard study. The intervention will take place in Semnan prison.

##### Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

In this study, Inclusion Criteria: Patients with antisocial personality disorder based on the minimum score of Milon Questionnaire 3 (MCMI-III); Men in the age range of 18 to 45 years; resident of Semnan prison; Confirmation of antisocial personality disorder based on clinical interview; and Exclusion Criteria: Psychotic disorders like drug or alcohol abuse; Mental retardation disorders; Any problem with impulse control; Presence of psychotic disorder; Bipolar mood disorder.

##### Intervention groups

Intervention group: Twice a week for 10 1-hour sessions, they will be subjected to short-term intensive psychodynamic intervention (adjusted method). Control group: But there will be no intervention in the control group and they will be on the waiting list.

##### Main outcome variables

Clinical Psychological Symptoms; Psychological Well-Being; Social Adjustment

#### General information

##### Reason for update

##### Acronym

##### IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20220705055378N1**

Registration date: **2022-08-15, 1401/05/24**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2022-08-15, 1401/05/24**

Update count: **0**

##### Registration date

2022-08-15, 1401/05/24

##### Registrant information

##### Name

Nima Salehian

##### Name of organization / entity

##### Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

##### Phone

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##### Email address

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##### Recruitment status

**Recruitment complete**

##### Funding source

##### Expected recruitment start date

2022-08-23, 1401/06/01

##### Expected recruitment end date

2022-09-25, 1401/07/03

##### Actual recruitment start date

empty

##### Actual recruitment end date

empty

##### Trial completion date

empty

**Scientific title**

The Effect of Intensive Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy (ISTDP) on Reducing Psychological Symptoms, Increasing Psychological Well-Being and Social Adjustment of Patients with Antisocial Personality Disorder

**Public title**

The Effect of Intensive Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy on Reducing Psychological Symptoms, Increasing Psychological Well-Being and Social Adjustment

**Purpose**

Supportive

**Inclusion/Exclusion criteria****Inclusion criteria:**

Patients with Antisocial Personality Disorder Based on the Minimum Score of Milon questionnaire 3 (MCMI-III) Men in the Age Range of 18 to 45 Years A Resident of Semnan Prison Confirmation of Antisocial Personality Disorder Based on Clinical Interview

**Exclusion criteria:**

Psychotic Disorders of Drug or Alcohol Abuse Mental Retardation Disorders Any Problem with Impulse Control The Presence of Psychosis Bipolar Mood Disorder

**Age**

From **19 years** old to **45 years** old

**Gender**

Male

**Phase**

N/A

**Groups that have been masked**

*No information*

**Sample size**

Target sample size: **16**

**Randomization (investigator's opinion)**

Randomized

**Randomization description**

Consistent with similar studies, this paper selects 16 subjects using the convenience sampling method. Then, randomization will be done using lottery method (a number will be assigned to each subject). We write down the numbers on the paper, fold each paper and then put them in a container. We mix the papers completely. Then we take out the papers one by one and place one number in the first group and one number in the second group, respectively. Then the randomized trial will be done. So, a group is randomly selected as the "control group" and another group is known as the "intervention group". Thus, to randomly determine the "control group" and the "intervention group", we place each group list in two separate envelopes and put them in a container. Then we randomly take one envelope out of the container and assign it to the "intervention group" and then the second envelope group will be assigned to the "control group".

**Blinding (investigator's opinion)**

Not blinded

**Blinding description****Placebo**

Not used

**Assignment**

Parallel

**Other design features****Secondary Ids**

empty

**Ethics committees****1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Research Ethics Committee in Islamic Azad University- Semnan Branch

**Street address**

Islamic Azad University of Semnan, Shahrak Daneshgahi

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**Province**

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**Approval date**

2022-05-24, 1401/03/03

**Ethics committee reference number**

IR.IAU.SEMNAN.REC.1401.008

**Health conditions studied****1****Description of health condition studied**

Antisocial Personality Disorder

**ICD-10 code**

F60.2

**ICD-10 code description**

Antisocial personality disorder

**Primary outcomes****1****Description**

Clinical Psychological Symptoms: The score obtained from the Revised 90-Item Symptom Checklist Questionnaire by Drugatis (SCL90) (1984)

**Timepoint**

Measurement periods at the beginning of the study, one week before the intervention and one week after the intervention (i.e. after 10 sessions (35 days) of short-term intensive dynamic psychotherapy intervention)

**Method of measurement**

Revised 90-Item Symptom Checklist (SCL90) by Drugatis (1984)

**2****Description**

Social Adjustment: The score obtained from the Bell's Social Adjustment Questionnaire (1961)

### **Timepoint**

Measurement periods at the beginning of the study, one week before the intervention and one week after the intervention (i.e. after 10 sessions (35 days) of short-term intensive dynamic psychotherapy intervention)

### **Method of measurement**

Bell's social adjustment questionnaire (1961)

## **3**

### **Description**

Psychological Well-Being: The score obtained from the Riff Psychological Well-Being Questionnaire (2002)

### **Timepoint**

Measurement periods at the beginning of the study, one week before the intervention and one week after the intervention (i.e. after 10 sessions (35 days) of short-term intensive dynamic psychotherapy intervention)

### **Method of measurement**

Riff Psychological Well-Being Questionnaire (2002)

## **Secondary outcomes**

empty

## **Intervention groups**

### **1**

#### **Description**

Intervention group: They will be subjected to Intensive Short Term Dynamic Psychotherapy, (ISTDP), (modified method) twice a week for ten 1-hour sessions. This paper adopts a therapy package derived from Davanloo Intensive Short Term Dynamic Psychotherapy (ISTDP), the modified method. According to the Davanloo method, the therapy first session takes between 1.5 and 3 hours for the evaluations, followed by the one-hour sessions held weekly. This therapy is classified into seven specific stages: -First stage: Experimental therapy. At this stage, we examine the patient's problems and evaluate their initial ability to respond to therapy. At this stage, we discuss the patient's problem nature and ask for an explanation of a specific and objective example of their problem. The process of asking questions about the patient's problems emphasizes providing personal, objective, and specific explanations to clarify what the patient has provided. -Second stage: Emphasize more objective answers and experience feelings. At this stage, the main defense systems are gradually activated in the patient with the therapist's frequent requests to explain objective and specific answers and anxiety-provoking issues. The therapist asks the patient for specific and objective answers. The patient is asked to give an example of the problem causing events, and an attempt is made to direct the interview to anxiety-provoking issues. -Third stage: identifying, clarifying, and challenging the defenses. The defense mechanisms are activated following the therapist's questioning and emphasizing specific answers and experiencing feelings. Then, the therapist enters the stage of analyzing and checking defenses by exerting some pressure on the patient. This method creates the highest level of the

ability to experience feelings. Therefore, all defenses against the experience of feeling are identified and challenged to be neutralized. -Fourth stage: transference resistance. In the fourth stage, the therapist takes care of transference symptoms, which are mostly non-verbal. These signs may be used to defend one's rage, including clenching fists, clinging to the chair, tension and cramping, sighing, etc. When the therapist feels that the tension has increased to a suitable level, s/he directs the interview to focus on the transference. And in this process, s/he directs the patient's attention to the non-verbal symptoms that they show. The patient's response to the therapist's question about their feeling is defensive. The therapist continues to clarify, exert pressure and challenge the transference feelings, with the difference that s/he increases the amount of challenge compared to before. And therefore, increasing the challenge causes more transference through the resistance toward transference feelings. -Fifth stage: Direct access to the unconscious. In the fifth stage, focusing on defenses, identifying and clarifying, and challenging them leads to the intense and complex motions of transference feelings in the patient. The pressure and challenge continue until the unconscious shows signs that feelings and impulses are approaching the surface. All three components of a feeling must be experienced for full penetration and real touching of feelings. -Sixth stage: Systematic analysis of transference. Transference analysis at this stage consists of communicating and analyzing the similarities between the patient's communication pattern in transfer with their other relationships in their current and past life. At this stage, the therapist analyzes the transfer using the triangle of conflict and the triangle of person. - Seventh stage: Dynamic exploration of the unconscious. In the seventh stage traumatic events causing anxiety and unconscious feelings of rage, sadness, and guilt are revealed and experienced for the dominance of the therapeutic alliance. The therapist helps the person gain insight into them, and explores the patient's current and past relationships following the systematic analysis of the transference and the triangle of conflict, and the triangle of person. The therapist uses the triangle of conflict, and the triangle of person to analyze the disclosed issues. Exploring the patient's family life and past is essential at this stage. Having collected sufficient evidence from the patient's past, the therapist makes their questions more dynamic through which the patient's conflict structure and core disorder are clarified. The second to the tenth sessions are held under the first session steps protocol, and then the follow-up sessions are held based on the triangle of conflict, and the triangle of person, and other problems.

#### **Category**

Treatment - Other

## **2**

#### **Description**

Control group: No intervention is done for the control group. Before the intervention, a pre-test was taken from the control group and they were put on the waiting list. At the end of the intervention, they will be given a post-

test and the results will be analyzed.

**Category**

Treatment - Other

**Recruitment centers**

1

**Recruitment center**

**Name of recruitment center**

Semnan Central Prison

**Full name of responsible person**

Hossein Ali Ghodrati

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Semnan Central Prison, Qods st., Saadi square,  
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**Sponsors / Funding sources**

1

**Sponsor**

**Name of organization / entity**

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**Full name of responsible person**

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**Grant name**

**Grant code / Reference number**

**Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

**Title of funding source**

Islamic Azad University

**Proportion provided by this source**

100

**Public or private sector**

Public

**Domestic or foreign origin**

Domestic

**Category of foreign source of funding**

empty

**Country of origin**

**Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

**Person responsible for general inquiries**

**Contact**

**Name of organization / entity**

Islamic Azad University

**Full name of responsible person**

Nima Salehian

**Position**

Student

**Latest degree**

Bachelor

**Other areas of specialty/work**

Psychology

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## Person responsible for updating data

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## Sharing plan

**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Justification/reason for indecision/not sharing IPD**

There is no further information.

**Study Protocol**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Statistical Analysis Plan**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Informed Consent Form**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Clinical Study Report**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Analytic Code**

No - There is not a plan to make this available

**Data Dictionary**

No - There is not a plan to make this available