

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

22 Jul 2026

The effectiveness of applying Mobile-Health Technology to manage modifiable risk factors of coronary artery disease for secondary prevention: a randomized clinical trial

Protocol summary

Study aim

This study aims to help coronary artery disease (CAD) patients in controlling three cardiovascular diseases (CVD) risk factors by applying intervention using mobile-health technology: Hypertension, Dyslipidemia, and cigarette smoking. This intervention could reduce the burden of CVD by decreasing death and disability in patients with CAD.

Design

Two-arm parallel-group single-blinded randomized controlled trial on 1544 patients. Computer-generated random number list will be utilized using permuted block stratified randomization.

Settings and conduct

Tehran Heart Center. 772 patients in each arm. The practitioners who evaluate the risk factors controlling status are blinded to group assignment.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: History of coronary artery disease by coronary angiography confirming stenosis >50% in at least one of the major epicardial coronary arteries or their main branches, Having at least one uncontrolled risk factor including uncontrolled hypertension, uncontrolled dyslipidemia, and current cigarette smoking for ≥12 months, Aged between 25 to 75 years, Inclination to staying in study for two years, Having and ability to use a smartphone by the participant or one of his/her trustworthy relatives who live near him/her, Willing to control the risk factors using application provides informed consent to participate in the study. Exclusion criteria: Mental retardation, Individuals with prohibitive morbidity that requires close face-to-face monitoring, End-stage chronic diseases such as hepatic and/or renal failure, heart failure, active cancer

Intervention groups

1- Intervention (case) arm: Usual care + mobile-Health 2- Control arm: Usual care + paper-based education in

face-to-face visits

Main outcome variables

Smoking Cessation; Blood pressure control status; Dyslipidemia control status

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20221016056204N1**

Registration date: **2023-03-12, 1401/12/21**

Registration timing: **retrospective**

Last update: **2023-03-12, 1401/12/21**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2023-03-12, 1401/12/21

Registrant information

Name

Mojgan Ghavami

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 21 6651 3375

Email address

m_ghavami@razi.tums.ac.ir

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2022-11-22, 1401/09/01

Expected recruitment end date

2023-02-20, 1401/12/01

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date
empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
The effectiveness of applying Mobile-Health Technology to manage modifiable risk factors of coronary artery disease for secondary prevention: a randomized clinical trial

Public title
Effect of M-Health on secondary prevention of coronary artery disease patients

Purpose
Prevention

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria:
 History of CAD defined as history of myocardial infarction, percutaneous coronary intervention, coronary artery bypass graft surgery, coronary angiography confirming stenosis >50% in at least one of the major epicardial coronary arteries or their main branches. Having at least one uncontrolled risk factor including: uncontrolled hypertension, uncontrolled dyslipidemia and current cigarette smoking for ≥12 months. Aged between 25 to 75 years Inclination to staying in study for two years Having and ability of using smart phone by the participant or one of his/her trustworthy relatives who lives near him/her Willing to control the risk factors using App Provides informed consent to participate in the study
Exclusion criteria:
 Mental retardation Individuals with prohibitive morbidity that requires close face-to-face monitoring. End stage chronic disease such as: hepatic and/or renal failure, heart failure, active cancer

Age
From **25 years** old to **75 years** old

Gender
Both

Phase
N/A

Groups that have been masked

- Investigator

Sample size
Target sample size: **1544**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
Block randomization with a 1:1 allocation using variable block sizes of 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10. Allocation of each subject to the study arms will be performed online to prevent selection bias and respect allocation sequence concealment. (By concealing the allocation sequence). Computer-generated random number list will be utilized using permuted block stratified randomization. Randomization will be performed in 7 different levels based on the type and number of risk factors the patients have. Participants will be categorized in the

following 7 levels; 1 - Only CS 4 - CS + HTN 7 - CS + HTN + DLP 2 - Only HTN 5 - CS + DLP 3 - Only DLP 6 - DLP + HTN

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Single blinded

Blinding description
The practitioners who evaluate the risk factors controlling status are blinded to group assignment.

Placebo
Not used

Assignment
Parallel

Other design features
The mHealth app asks some simple questions from each person and scores their responses. To keep close contact with participants, thereafter it gives encouraging or warning advice in short time intervals compatible with the patient's answers. This application covers planning for smoking cessation, management of Hypertension (HTN) and Dyslipidemia (DLP). The app provides information by applying simple sentences, and educational audio and video messages about lifestyle modification. It also reminds regular time for visiting the doctor and taking drugs.

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics committee of Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Street address

Research institute building, Tehran Heart Center, North Kargar St

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1411713138

Approval date

2020-04-30, 1399/02/11

Ethics committee reference number

IR.TUMS.MEDICINE.REC.1399.032

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

Coronary Artery disease

ICD-10 code

I25.1

ICD-10 code description

I25.0

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Smoking Cessation

Timepoint

Three months post-randomization

Method of measurement

Self-report for quitting smoking

2

Description

Blood pressure control to less than 130/80 mm Hg

Timepoint

Three months post-randomization

Method of measurement

Sphygmomanometer/Blood pressure measurement by the physician in the clinic

3

Description

Dyslipidemia control with the target of low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) less than 55 mg/dL

Timepoint

Three months post-randomization

Method of measurement

Lab test to measure low-density lipoprotein cholesterol

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: Installation and applying mobile-health technology (Green Heart application) on the smartphone plus routine care. The Green Heart application contains sections for controlling blood pressure, dyslipidemia, and smoking cessation. Educational videos and advice are included in all sections. The blood pressure section includes "Why is blood pressure control important?", "Important points in blood pressure measurement", "Which sphygmomanometer is suitable?", "Recommendations for modifying the lifestyle of a person with hypertension", "Guide to entering maximum and minimum numbers of blood pressure based on the monitor screen of the digital device", "Guide to choosing the size of the blood pressure cuff according to the size of the arm circumference", a space for recording blood pressure where it is possible to enter information twice a day, seven days a week and with each record, the average of blood pressure recorded up to that time and its graph are displayed for the user, and a message corresponding to the average blood pressure is given about the need to visit the doctor or a warning in case of an emergency increase in blood pressure. There is also a possibility for

refresh/ reinsertion of information. All the information registered by the user is stored on the server. In the dyslipidemia section, there is a video of food diet and exercise recommendations to control dyslipidemia and a space for entering the number of Low-density lipoprotein cholesterol (LDL-C) according to the picture-guide based on the patient's lab test sheet. After entering LDL-C by the user, questions about the type of dyslipidemia medication (statin/ ezetimibe) and its dose will be asked, and if the entered number is higher than the target, a corresponding message will be sent to him/her about increasing the dose of the medication or referring to the doctor to add another category of medication and if it is normal, it is recommended to continue the drug and do a lab test again after 6 months. In the smoking cessation section, the user is asked questions based on the Fagerstrom test, the duration of smoking, the frequency of quitting, the daily cost of smoking, the use of hookah, the state of the desire to smoke, and the reason for the desire to smoke. Recommendations about the side effects of hookah and the amount of recovered cost in case of complete smoking cessation are given. The degree of smoking dependence is measured, and according to that result, educational videos with the content "Why should I quit?", "How to be prepared to quit smoking?", "Things to do on the first day of quitting smoking", "Food diet and exercise recommendations while quitting smoking", "Recommendations to get rid of temptations while quitting smoking", and "Recommendations and important tips while quitting smoking" are displayed. The application is installed on the patient's mobile phone and the method of entering information and accessing different parts of the application is explained to him/her and one of his close, reliable, literate, and familiar with electronic devices companions. The user name is the mobile phone number and the password is the patient's national code, and each user's information is stored confidentially on the server. In addition to watching educational videos, the user enters information about blood pressure, dyslipidemia, and smoking status according to the instructions and guidelines.

Category

Prevention

2

Description

Control group: routine care including advice for lifestyle modification orally, in the format of booklets and pamphlets With the content of "Importance of blood pressure control", "Important points in blood pressure measurement", "Choosing the right sphygmomanometer", "Recommendations to modify the lifestyle of a person with hypertension", "Guide to entering maximum and minimum numbers of blood pressure based on the monitor screen of the digital device", "Guide to choosing the size of the blood pressure cuff according to the size of the arm circumference", "Recommendation to measure and record blood pressure twice a day for seven days on a paper blood pressure chart and bring it with themselves on the day of the visit", "Food diet and exercise

recommendations to control dyslipidemia" and a separate booklet for smokers with the content "Why should I quit?", "How to be prepared to quit smoking?", "Things to do on the first day of quitting smoking", "Diet and exercise recommendations while quitting smoking", "Recommendations to get rid of temptations while quitting smoking", and "Recommendations and important points while quitting smoking" which are presented to them.

Category

Prevention

Recruitment centers**1****Recruitment center****Name of recruitment center**

Tehran Heart Center

Full name of responsible person

Mojgan Ghavami

Street address

North Kargar Ave

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1411713138

Phone

+98 21 8802 9600

Fax**Email**

email@thc.tums.ac.ir

Web page address

https://thc.tums.ac.ir/

Sponsors / Funding sources**1****Sponsor****Name of organization / entity**

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Saeed Sadeghian

Street address

Corner of Qods, Keshavarz Blvd.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1417613151

Phone

+98 21 6640 5373

Email

Ssadeghian@tums.ac.ir

Grant name**Grant code / Reference number****Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

Title of funding source

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

40

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin**Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Mojgan Ghavami

Position

Cardiologist

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Cardiology

Street address

No. 5, First alley, Shafigh balkhi alley, Zolfaghari Ave, Shadmehr Ave, Sattarkhan St.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1456856553

Phone

+98 21 6651 3375

Fax**Email**

m_ghavami@razi.tums.ac.ir

Person responsible for scientific inquiries**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Mojgan Ghavami

Position

Cardiologist

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Cardiology

Street address

No. 5, First alley, Shafigh balkhi alley, Zolfaghari Ave, Shadmehr Ave, Sattarkhan St.

City

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1456856553

Phone

+98 21 6651 3375

Fax**Email**

m_ghavami@razi.tums.ac.ir

Postal code

1456856553

Phone

+98 21 6651 3375

Fax**Email**

m_ghavami@razi.tums.ac.ir

Person responsible for updating data**Contact****Name of organization / entity**

Tehran University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Mojgan Ghavami

Position

Cardiologist

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Cardiology

Street addressNo. 5, First alley, Shafigh balkhi alley, Zolfaghari Ave,
Shadmehr Ave, Sattarkhan St.**City**

Tehran

Province

Tehran

Sharing plan**Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)**

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available