

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

30 Jun 2026

The Effect of Smartphone-Based Educational Program on Self-Efficacy of Patients Undergoing Heart Valve Surgery and the Family Caregivers' Burden: Parallel Randomized Clinical Trial

Protocol summary

Study aim

Determining the impact of the designed educational program based on smartphones on the self-efficacy of patients undergoing heart valve surgery and the care burden of family caregivers.

Design

A parallel randomized clinical trial including a sample size of 60 people will be conducted in a randomized block fashion in two intervention and control groups. The random allocation sequence and the list of blocks will be obtained by the statistical consultant and with the help of the website <https://www.sealedenvelope.com>.

Settings and conduct

In the intervention group, in addition to heart valve replacement clinic training, training is done using an Android application. The control group will only use hospital and clinic training.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Patients have undergone mechanical heart valve replacement surgery for the first time. The age range of people is between 18 and 65 years. Have an Android smartphone. People who have hearing, visual and touch disorders or who are not able to speak Persian language.

Intervention groups

The smartphone-based application is installed by the researcher for the patient and caregiver in the intervention group, and they are taught how to use the application in a session. Both groups will use the routine training programs of the heart clinic. The control group will not receive additional training and will only benefit from clinic training.

Main outcome variables

Self-Efficacy ; burden of care

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20210714051889N1**

Registration date: **2023-03-11, 1401/12/20**

Registration timing: **registered_while_recruiting**

Last update: **2023-03-11, 1401/12/20**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2023-03-11, 1401/12/20

Registrant information

Name

mohammad zarei

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 87 3872 0878

Email address

zarei.mohammad72@gmail.com

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2023-01-30, 1401/11/10

Expected recruitment end date

2023-03-21, 1402/01/01

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date

empty

Scientific title

The Effect of Smartphone-Based Educational Program on

Self-Efficacy of Patients Undergoing Heart Valve Surgery and the Family Caregivers' Burden: Parallel Randomized Clinical Trial

Public title

The Effect of Smartphone-Based Educational Program on Self-Efficacy of Patients Undergoing Heart Valve Surgery and the Family Caregivers' Burden

Purpose

Supportive

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria:

The age range of people should be between 18 and 65 years. Have an Android smartphone. Patients undergo mechanical valve surgery for the first time.

Exclusion criteria:

Suffering from known physical and mental diseases that affect the quality of life, such as dialysis, or other known mental problems, such as depression and schizophrenia, which require special medication or diet (according to the patient's self-report). People who have participated in another educational program during the research.

People who have hearing, visual and touch disorders or who are not able to speak Persian language. People who underwent valve repair or biological valve.

Age

From **18 years** old to **65 years** old

Gender

Both

Phase

N/A

Groups that have been masked

No information

Sample size

Target sample size: **60**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)

Randomized

Randomization description

Randomization will be done by block method. First, the random allocation sequence and block list will be obtained by the statistical consultant. The website <https://www.sealedenvelope.com> is used to generate a random sequence for block-type randomization so that there is no limit on the number of blocks for random allocation. In this research, the block method with a volume of 4 is used to create a random allocation sequence. According to the total number of samples required for the study, which was 60 family members and patients (30 patients and family members in the test group (A) and 30 family members and patients in the control group (B)), in 15 quadruple blocks including Two groups A and B will be randomly selected through the site. Based on the list of randomized blocks of four prepared, a trained nursing expert outside the research group is responsible for registering participants and assigning patients randomly, after the entry of each patient, according to the 15 blocks of four prepared in the first stage, each patient is Randomly placed in group A (intervention) or B (control group). For example, after randomly selecting the BBAB block, the patients were placed in the control, control, intervention and control groups in the order of their entry. And the sampling

process is done consecutively in the same way until the sampling is completed, and the code of each patient was also assigned to his family member. People are assigned to the desired group in the order of their entry into the study and randomly through randomized blocks.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Not blinded

Blinding description

Placebo

Not used

Assignment

Parallel

Other design features

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee

Ethics committee in research of the Faculties of Pharmacy, Nursing and Midwifery, Shahid Beheshti Un

Street address

Resalat Highway, Kerman Street, Shahid Mousavi Street

City

tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1634678694

Approval date

2022-10-31, 1401/08/09

Ethics committee reference number

IR.SBMU.PHARMACY.REC.1401.166

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied

of Patients Undergoing Heart Valve Surgery

ICD-10 code

ICD-10 code description

Primary outcomes

1

Description

Self-efficacy of patients undergoing heart valve surgery

Timepoint

Before the intervention and eight weeks after the intervention

Method of measurement

Patient's demographic information questionnaire and Sullivan Cardiac Self-Efficacy Questionnaire (SCSES) are completed by the patient. Sullivan's self-efficacy

questionnaire has 16 questions, which evaluates the level of confidence and self-efficacy of patients in the field of compliance with general care, control of disease symptoms, and compliance with medication orders. The questionnaire is scored on a 5-point Likert scale, including completely = 4, very much = 3, almost = 2, a little = 1 to not at all = 0.

2

Description

Caring burden of family caregivers

Timepoint

Before the intervention and eight weeks after the intervention

Method of measurement

The caregiver demographic information questionnaire and the CBI care burden questionnaire are completed by the caregiver. The care burden questionnaire has 24 statements, which was created in 1989 by Novak and Guest to measure the objective and mental burden of care and measures the burden of mental care with more emphasis. This questionnaire has five subscales and includes time-dependent caregiving burden, evolutionary caregiving burden, physical caregiving burden, social caregiving burden, and emotional caregiving burden.), it measures partially correct (score 2), correct (score 3) and completely correct (score 4), therefore, the scores obtained from this questionnaire are from zero to 96.

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: The intervention is in the form of providing an application (Android application) that can be installed on the phone, which provides information about heart valve failure and dysfunction, familiarity with drugs and the necessity of using them, the importance of the role of self-efficacy in the patient, and the beneficial effects of self-care and emphasis. on the importance of the role of caregivers and reducing the burden of care and how to take proper care of oneself and its dimensions and the importance of how to manage symptoms and signs in emergency situations and the importance of making changes in lifestyle for the patient and caregiver (including following a proper diet, mobility and exercise, It includes medication adherence, smoking cessation, weight control) and other educational information. The smartphone-based application is installed by the researcher for the patient and caregiver in the intervention group, and a session is taught on how to use the application (in order to prevent access to the application by the control group during the intervention, a special password is required to enter the program given to a phone). At the same time, the intervention group will use the routine training programs of the heart clinic. During the implementation of the intervention until

the re-completion of the questionnaires, the researcher was in contact with the caregivers and the patient through telephone calls and questions and answers with the participants through the formation of a group in the available social network (if the participants are satisfied). And while following up by phone, their questions will be answered. After 8 weeks from the end of the intervention, the questionnaires will be given to the intervention group again.

Category

Other

2

Description

Control group: At the same time, the control group will benefit from the clinic's routine training in the form of face-to-face training and hospital pamphlets. The relevant questionnaires are designed face-to-face or press-line and are completed by the research sample (including the patient and his caregiver) and face-to-face training sessions are arranged in one to two sessions according to the needs of the individual and then to answer questions no. The phone will be provided to them.

Category

Other

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Shahid Modares and Imam Hossein Hospital

Full name of responsible person

MOHAMMAD ZAREI

Street address

South Rodaki Street, Shahid Ali Mazaheri Alley, Moghadam Alley 2, No. 12, Unit 1

City

TEHRAN

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1346756168

Phone

+98 913 443 6396

Email

zareei.mohammad72@gmail.com

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Dr. Afshin Zarghi

Street address

Shahid Chamran Highway, Yemen St., Shahid Arabi

St., building number 2, fifth floor

City

TEHRAN

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1983963113

Phone

+98 21 2243 9780

Fax

+98 21 2243 9981

Email

Mpajouhesh@sbmu.ac.ir

Web page address

<https://research.sbmu.ac.ir>

Grant name**Grant code / Reference number****Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?**

Yes

Title of funding source

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin**Type of organization providing the funding**

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact**Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

MOHAMMAD ZAREI

Position

Bachelor's degree nursing student majoring in special care nursing

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Nursery

Street address

No. 12, Unit 1, 2 Moghadam Alley, Shahid Ali Mazaheri Alley, South Rodaki St., Tehran

City

tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1346756168

Phone

+98 21 2624 4174

Email

zare .mohammad72@gmail.com

Person responsible for scientific inquiries

Contact**Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Dr. Neda Sanaie

Position

Assistant Professor

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Nursery

Street address

Tehran, Wali Asr St., Niayesh Intersection, in front of Shahid Rajaei Heart Hospital, Faculty of Nursing and Midwifery

City

tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1985717443

Phone

+98 21 8865 5366

Email

nedasanaie@ymail.com

Person responsible for updating data

Contact**Name of organization / entity**

Shahid Beheshti University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

mohammad zarei

Position

Master's degree student in nursing majoring in special care nursing

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Nursery

Street address

South Rodaki Street, Shahid Ali Mazaheri Alley, Moghadam Alley 2, No. 12, Unit 1

City

tehran

Province

Tehran

Postal code

1346756168

Phone

+98 21 2624 4174

Email

zare .mohammad72@gmail.com

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available