Clinical Trial Protocol
Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

28 Jun 2026

Evaluating the effect of pulsed electromagnetic field on pain and function index in people with plantar fasciitis

Protocol summary

Study aim
Comparing the effect of two common physiotherapy treatment methods with common physiotherapy with electromagnetic field on pain score and function index in patients with plantar fasciitis.

Design
The clinical trial has two intervention and control groups, including a total of 40 people, double-blind, randomized in a randomized block manner and using a table of random numbers.

Settings and conduct
In this study, a comparison of two non-surgical treatment methods for people with plantar fasciitis is performed at Sadat Private Physiotherapy Center. Before the treatment, all participants are evaluated in terms of foot function and foot pain score with FFI index and VAS scale, respectively. Also, immediately after the last session and 4 weeks after the end of the treatment, the level of foot function and the pain score of the participants will be evaluated. Double-blinding will be done in such a way that the patients and the evaluator will not know about the grouping of people.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria
Inclusion criteria: Age between 20 and 68 years; heel or sole pain for more than three months; heel or sole pain with a score of 5 or more according to the VAS scale in the morning and at the end of the day; Painful palpation with localized pressure at the origin of the plantar fascia. Exclusion criteria: history of foot surgery; any damage; local steroid injection in the last 3 months; systemic inflammatory disease; metal implant; pregnancy; BMI more than 30; diabetes mellitus.

Intervention groups
The patients who refer to the physiotherapy center during the study are divided into two groups of 20 people; the first group receive 10 common physiotherapy sessions (control) and the second group receive 10 common physiotherapy sessions with magnet therapy (intervention).

Main outcome variables
pain score; foot function index

General information

Reason for update
Acronym
IRCT registration information
IRCT registration number: **IRCT20230712058753N1**
Registration date: **2023-08-01, 1402/05/10**
Registration timing: **registered_while_recruiting**

Last update: **2023-08-01, 1402/05/10**
Update count: **0**
Registration date
2023-08-01, 1402/05/10

Registrant information
Name
Zeinab sadat Yajaddi Arani
Name of organization / entity
Country
Iran (Islamic Republic of)
Phone
+98 31 5475 4747
Email address
zeinabsadat6266@rehab.mui.ac.ir

Recruitment status
Recruitment complete
Funding source

Expected recruitment start date
2023-07-23, 1402/05/01
Expected recruitment end date
2023-09-21, 1402/06/30
Actual recruitment start date
empty
Actual recruitment end date
empty

Trial completion date
empty

Scientific title
Evaluating the effect of pulsed electromagnetic field on pain and function index in people with plantar fasciitis

Public title
Evaluating the effect of magnet therapy on foot pain and function in people with plantar inflammation

Purpose
Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria:
People aged between 20 up to 68 years Pain in the heel or sole of the foot for more than three months The presence of pain in the heel or the sole of the foot with a score of 5 or more according to the VAS scale in the morning and at the end of the day Painful palpation with local pressure at the origin of the plantar fascia on the medial tubercle of the heel

Exclusion criteria:
The presence of any injury, tear and previous local trauma in the heel and sole of the foot History of foot surgery in the past Local steroid injection in the last 3 months The presence of severe and congenital abnormalities in the knee or ankle (such as severe knee braces, etc.) Having diabetes, tumor, peripheral neuropathy with any cause, systemic inflammatory disease The presence of a pacemaker or metal implant The presence of other musculoskeletal disorders with any cause that causes clinical manifestations in the lower limbs or spine Pregnancy People with a body mass index greater than 30

Age
From **20 years** old to **68 years** old

Gender
Both

Phase
N/A

Groups that have been masked

- Participant
- Outcome assessor

Sample size
Target sample size: **40**

Randomization (investigator's opinion)
Randomized

Randomization description
Patients are divided into two groups of 20 people in a random block manner using a table of random numbers by a person other than the therapist and evaluator.In this study, there are ten blocks of four, two people from the intervention group and two people from the control group will be randomly placed in each block of four.

Blinding (investigator's opinion)
Double blinded

Blinding description
In order to create double blinding, it will be so that the patients as well as the evaluator and statistical analyst do not know how to group people, and someone other than the therapist evaluates the patients. In other words, the patients are in progress, and we have two treatment groups in this study, but they are unaware of which group they belong to, because in both groups, a magnet device is used, with the difference that in the control group, the device will not have an output and only the therapist is aware of it; Actually, because the device does not generate heat, the patient does not feel any special symptoms when the device is on and the current is established. Therefore, in this study, the patients and the evaluator (a person other than the therapist) are blinded.

Placebo
Used

Assignment
Parallel

Other design features
In this study, two non-surgical treatment methods are compared for people with plantar fasciitis.After starting the study, the patients referred by the orthopedic doctor, who refer to the physiotherapy center during the study period, are divided into two groups of 20 people by a random block method and using a table of random numbers by someone other than the therapist and the evaluator.It is worth mentioning that in this study we will have ten blocks of four, so that two people from the intervention group and two people from the control group will be randomly placed in each block of four.

Secondary Ids

empty

Ethics committees

1

Ethics committee

Name of ethics committee
Ethics Committee of Nursing, Rehabilitation and Management schools- Isfahan University of medical Sc

Street address
Hezar Jerib Avenue, Isfahan

City
Isfahan

Province
Isfehan

Postal code
8174673461

Approval date
2023-05-24, 1402/03/03

Ethics committee reference number
IR.MUI.NUREMA.REC.1402.031

Health conditions studied

1

Description of health condition studied
Plantar fasciitis

ICD-10 code
M72.2

ICD-10 code description
Plantar fascial fibromatosis

Primary outcomes

1

Description
Pain: It is a dependent variable that is usually measured by a score, and it is a score that a person should give to the level of pain from zero to ten. In fact, a score of zero equals no pain and a score of ten equals severe unbearable pain.
Timepoint
Before starting the intervention; immediately after the last treatment session; Four weeks after completion of treatment.
Method of measurement
Visual Analogue Scale

2

Description
Foot Function Index: It is a questionnaire that is used in patients with foot problems, it has 23 items that are placed in three subgroups, and it examines the intensity of pain, disability and limitations of people. People should give each question a score between 0-10.
Timepoint
Before starting the intervention; immediately after the last treatment session; Four weeks after completion of treatment.
Method of measurement
Foot Function Index questionnaire

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description
Control group: People only receive 10 sessions of common physiotherapy treatment. Each session includes 5 minutes of pulse ultrasound therapy (with 50% duty cycle, 1MHz frequency and 1.2W/cm2 intensity) and 20 minutes of TENS analgesic modality along (with 8Hz frequency, 300µs pulse width and motor intensity) with stretching exercises for the cuff muscles and plantar fascia and strengthening exercises for the anterior tibialis muscle.
Category
Rehabilitation

2

Description
Intervention group: In addition to receiving 10 sessions of common physiotherapy, people also receive 10 sessions of the electromagnetic field treatment program (with square wave shape and 30% duty cycle and 7.5Hz frequency and 100mT intensity) for 10 minutes.
Category
Rehabilitation

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center
Name of recruitment center
Private Sadat Physiotherapy Center
Full name of responsible person
Zeinab Sadat Yajddi Arani
Street address
Private Sadat Physiotherapy Center; Zeinabiyeh Ave
City
Aran and Bidgol
Province
Isfehan
Postal code
8741695181
Phone
+98 31 5473 0666
Email
zeinabsadat6266@rehab.mui.ac.ir

Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor
Name of organization / entity
Esfahan University of Medical Sciences
Full name of responsible person
Gholamreza Askari
Street address
Research and Technology Vice-Chancellor; Building number 4; Isfahan University of Medical Sciences and Health Care Services; Hezar Jarib St.
City
Isfahan
Province
Isfehan
Postal code
81746-73461
Phone
+98 31 3792 3060
Email
askari@mui.ac.ir
Grant name
Grant code / Reference number
Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?
Yes
Title of funding source
Esfahan University of Medical Sciences
Proportion provided by this source
100
Public or private sector
Public
Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Navid Taheri

Position

Assistant Professor

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

Physiotherapy group; Faculty of Rehabilitation Sciences; Isfahan University of Medical Sciences; Hezarjarib Street;

City

Isfahan

Province

Isfehan

Postal code

81746-73461

Phone

+98 31 3792 5049

Email

n_taheri@rehab.mui.ac.ir

Person responsible for scientific inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Navid Taheri

Position

Assistant Professor

Latest degree

Ph.D.

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

Physiotherapy group; Faculty of Rehabilitation Sciences; Isfahan University of Medical Sciences; Hezarjarib Street;

City

Isfahan

Province

Isfehan

Postal code

81746-73461

Phone

+98 31 3792 5049

Email

n_taheri@rehab.mui.ac.ir

Person responsible for updating data

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

zeinabsadat yajaddi arani

Position

student(MSc)

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Physiotherapy

Street address

Private Sadat Physiotherapy Center; Zeinabiyah Ave; Aran and Bidgol

City

isfshsn

Province

Isfehan

Postal code

8741695181

Phone

+98 31 5473 0666

Email

zeinabsadat6266@rehab.mui.ac.ir

Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Not applicable

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available