

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

09 Jul 2026

Investigating and comparing the effect of subcutaneous and intradermal mesotherapy on improving pain and function in patients with osteoarthritis of the knee: a randomized clinical trial study

Protocol summary

Study aim

Investigating and comparing the effect of mesotherapy by two subcutaneous and intradermal methods on improving pain and function of patients with knee osteoarthritis

Design

A parallel randomized single blind clinical trial study in 2023-2024 on 50 patients diagnosed with knee osteoarthritis who were randomly assigned to one of 2 intervention groups.

Settings and conduct

In this single blind study, patients with knee osteoarthritis who referred to physical medicine clinics of Isfahan University of Medical Sciences in 2023-2024 will randomly subjected to intradermal or subcutaneous mesotherapy. After sampling and follow-ups, the analyzer who is unaware of the data, will analyze the data.

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: patients with mild to moderate osteoarthritis of the knee based on the Kellgren Lawrence criteria, aged between 40 and 70 years with clinical symptoms at least in the last month; Exclusion criteria: history of knee surgery. Rehabilitation treatments in the last 3 months, presence of any neurological, infectious, cognitive impairment, malignancy, cardiac and renal diseases, pregnancy

Intervention groups

In the first intervention group, 6 sessions of subcutaneous injection of 20 mg of piroxicam with a volume of 1 ml along with 2 ml of lidocaine 2%, 2 sessions per week and for 3 weeks will be performed in 6 aqua puncture points around the knee. In the second intervention group, intradermal injection with drugs, the number of sessions and injection points similar to the first intervention group will be done. The recommendation to follow the correct lifestyle and

perform exercises related to strengthening the quadriceps muscle and then stretching the cuff muscles (each time for 20-30 seconds and for 10-20 times a day, depending on the individual's tolerance) will be done in both groups.

Main outcome variables

pain and function

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20231003059603N1**

Registration date: **2023-10-10, 1402/07/18**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2023-10-10, 1402/07/18**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2023-10-10, 1402/07/18

Registrant information

Name

Maryam Behroozinia

Name of organization / entity

Country

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Phone

+98 31 3668 0048

Email address

maryambehroozynia@yahoo.com

Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2023-10-22, 1402/07/30

Expected recruitment end date

2024-06-19, 1403/03/30

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date

empty

Scientific title

Investigating and comparing the effect of subcutaneous and intradermal mesotherapy on improving pain and function in patients with osteoarthritis of the knee: a randomized clinical trial study

Public title

Investigating and comparing the effect of subcutaneous and intradermal mesotherapy on improving pain and function in patients with osteoarthritis of the knee: a randomized clinical trial study

Purpose

Treatment

Inclusion/Exclusion criteria**Inclusion criteria:**

Patients with mild to moderate osteoarthritis of the knee based on the Kellgren Lawrence criteria aged between 40 and 70 years clinical symptoms for at least one month.

Exclusion criteria:

Patients who have a history of knee surgery. Patients who have undergone rehabilitation treatments in the last 3 months due to knee pain. Existence of neurological disease, infectious disease, cognitive disorder, malignancy, cardiac and nephrology disease pregnancy

Age

From **40 years** old to **70 years** old

Gender

Both

Phase

N/A

Groups that have been masked

- Data analyser

Sample size

Target sample size: **50**

More than 1 sample in each individual

Number of samples in each individual: **2**

If both knees of the patient have osteoarthritis, each knee will be considered as a sample.

Randomization (investigator's opinion)

Randomized

Randomization description

People are placed in 2 groups by random block method. In this way, the first 2 eligible people are selected and after obtaining their consent, they enter to participate in the study. These 2 people are considered as a double block and are sorted according to the last digit of the national code. Treatment methods are Forms A and B are specified and all combinations of 2 are specified

Blinding (investigator's opinion)

Single blinded

Blinding description

The data analyst is unaware of which group each patient was placed in.

Placebo

Not used

Assignment

Parallel

Other design features**Secondary Ids**

empty

Ethics committees**1****Ethics committee****Name of ethics committee**

Ethics committee of Isfahan University of Medical Science

Street address

Hezarjerib ave, Isfahan University of Medical Science

City

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Isfahan

Postal code

7346181746

Approval date

2023-09-27, 1402/07/05

Ethics committee reference number

IR.ARI.MUI.REC.1402.163

Health conditions studied**1****Description of health condition studied**

knee osteoarthritis

ICD-10 code

M17

ICD-10 code description

Osteoarthritis of knee

Primary outcomes**1****Description**

pain

Timepoint

before treatment, immediately after last session, one month after treatment

Method of measurement

Visual Analogue Scale questionnaire

2**Description**

The degree of knee disability

Timepoint

before treatment, immediately after last session, one

month after treatment
Method of measurement
Western Ontario and McMaster Universities Arthritis
Index questionnaire

Secondary outcomes

empty

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group: 2 sessions per week for 3 weeks, subcutaneous mesotherapy with 1 ml of piroxicam and 2 ml of lidocaine 2% in 6 acupuncture points around the knee along with exercise and advice related to lifestyle modification

Category

Treatment - Other

2

Description

Intervention group: 2 sessions per week for 3 weeks, intradermal mesotherapy with 1 ml of piroxicam and 2 ml of 2% lidocaine in 6 acupuncture points around the knee along with exercise and advice related to lifestyle modification

Category

Treatment - Other

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Amin hospital

Full name of responsible person

Parisa Taheri

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Sonbulestan Alley, Ibn Sina Street, Shohada Square

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

Name of organization / entity

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Gholamreza Asgari

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Building 4, Hezar Jarib Street, Isfahan University of Medical science

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Esfahan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Parisa Taheri

Position

Associate professor

Latest degree

Specialist

Other areas of specialty/work

Physical Medicine

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Person responsible for scientific inquiries

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Name of organization / entity

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Full name of responsible person

Maryam Behroozinia

Position

Resident

Latest degree

Medical doctor

Other areas of specialty/work

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Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available