

Clinical Trial Protocol

Iranian Registry of Clinical Trials

11 Sep 2026

"The effects of diaphragmatic and resonance breathing techniques on physiological indices and pain intensity during arteriovenous fistula cannulation in hemodialysis patients"

Protocol summary

Study aim

-Pain intensity in 3 groups during cannulation - Systolic and diastolic blood pressure, heart rate, and respiratory rate in 3 groups 0, 1, 5, and 10 minutes after the intervention

Design

Crossover clinical trial with 2 intervention groups and 1 control group - 135 patients - 6-block randomization

Settings and conduct

- Diaphragmatic breathing: Lie on your back on the bed for 5 minutes and place a pillow under your head and knees - Place one hand on your chest and the other on your stomach - Inhale through your nose and exhale through your mouth - Rest for 5 minutes
- Resonance breathing group: Place the patient in a semi-sitting position at a 45-degree angle, place one hand on your stomach and the other on your diaphragm - Take 5 deep breaths per minute using your diaphragm
- Control group: Receive routine hospital care

Participants/Inclusion and exclusion criteria

Inclusion criteria: 1- Consciousness 2- Age over 18 years 3- Absence of neuropathic disorders and peripheral vascular diseases 4- Absence of respiratory diseases (COPD, asthma) 5- Successful cannulation in the first attempt Exclusion criteria: 1- Development of respiratory problems during the study 2- Development of a critical life-threatening condition during the study 3- Death of the patient, change in the treatment process such as transplantation

Intervention groups

- Diaphragmatic breathing group - Resonance breathing group - Control group

Main outcome variables

1. Pain level 2. Systolic blood pressure 3. Diastolic blood pressure 4. Mean Arterial Pressure 5. Pulse rate 6. Respiratory rate 7. Oxygen Saturation (SaO2)

General information

Reason for update

Acronym

DRBT

IRCT registration information

IRCT registration number: **IRCT20250730066695N2**

Registration date: **2025-08-13, 1404/05/22**

Registration timing: **prospective**

Last update: **2025-08-13, 1404/05/22**

Update count: **0**

Registration date

2025-08-13, 1404/05/22

Registrant information

Name

Behzad Imani

Name of organization / entity

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Iran (Islamic Republic of)

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Recruitment status

Recruitment complete

Funding source

Expected recruitment start date

2025-09-23, 1404/07/01

Expected recruitment end date

2026-01-21, 1404/11/01

Actual recruitment start date

empty

Actual recruitment end date

empty

Trial completion date

empty	
Scientific title	"The effects of diaphragmatic and resonance breathing techniques on physiological indices and pain intensity during arteriovenous fistula cannulation in hemodialysis patients"
Public title	"The effect of diaphragmatic and resonance breathing techniques on arteriovenous fistula in hemodialysis patients"
Purpose	Treatment
Inclusion/Exclusion criteria	
Inclusion criteria:	Having a history of hemodialysis through a fistula for at least three months, at least twice a week Being conscious Age 18 to 75 years No problems in accessing the vessels and no neuropathic disorders and peripheral vascular diseases No respiratory diseases (COPD, asthma, etc.)
Exclusion criteria:	Life-threatening critical condition Unsuccessful cannulation on the first attempt
Age	From 18 years old to 75 years old
Gender	Both
Phase	N/A
Groups that have been masked	• Data analyser
Sample size	Target sample size: 135
Randomization (investigator's opinion)	Randomized
Randomization description	Sampling will be done on a convenience basis, but the allocation of diaphragmatic breathing, resonant breathing, and cannulation control will be done using a 6-block randomization method as ABC-ACB-BCA-BAC-CAB-CBA. In this way, a sequence of the above blocks will be randomly generated using R software, and a list will be created, and patients will be randomly assigned to one of the three groups based on the aforementioned list.
Blinding (investigator's opinion)	Single blinded
Blinding description	The analyzer responsible for evaluating the trial's results will also be kept blind to the type of interventions. Therefore, the trial will be conducted as a single-blind study.
Placebo	Not used
Assignment	Crossover
Other design features	

Secondary Ids	empty
Ethics committees	
1	
Ethics committee	
Name of ethics committee	Ethics committee of Hamadan University of Medical Sciences
Street address	Ghaem Square, Shahid Fahmideh Street, Hamadan University of Medical Sciences
City	Hamadan
Province	Hamadan
Postal code	6517838741
Approval date	2025-07-26, 1404/05/04
Ethics committee reference number	IR.UMSHA.REC.1404.312
Health conditions studied	
1	
Description of health condition studied	hemodialysis patients
ICD-10 code	Z49.02
ICD-10 code description	Encounter for fitting and adjustment of peritoneal dialysis catheter
Primary outcomes	
1	
Description	The amount of pain felt by the patient is determined using the Numeric Rating Scale scale on a scale from 0 to 10.
Timepoint	The intensity of patients' pain during the insertion of arterial and venous needles (in the two stages of cannulation) will be measured by an experienced dialysis nurse for all groups.
Method of measurement	Assessment of patient pain from two cannulation lines using the Numeric Rating Scale by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.
2	
Description	Oxygen saturation percentage measured with a pulse oximeter.
Timepoint	

The measurement is performed in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, the oxygen saturation percentage will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

3

Description

Systolic blood pressure is the blood pressure during the contraction phase of the heart, which is recorded as a number in millimeters of mercury based on the monitoring device.

Timepoint

The measurement is done in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, systolic blood pressure will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

4

Description

Diastolic blood pressure is the blood pressure during the resting phase of the heart, which is recorded as a number and in millimeters of mercury based on the monitoring device.

Timepoint

The measurement is done in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, the diastolic blood pressure will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

5

Description

Mean atrial pressure = $\frac{(2 \times \text{diastolic pressure}) + (\text{systolic pressure})}{3}$ which is recorded as a number based on the monitoring device.

Timepoint

The measurement is done in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, the Mean atrial pressure will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

6

Description

The number of heartbeats per minute, which is monitored and recorded by a vital signs monitoring device.

Timepoint

The measurement is performed in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, the number of heart beats per minute will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

7

Description

The number of breaths per minute, which is monitored and recorded by a vital signs monitoring device.

Timepoint

The measurement is done in such a way that after the patient lies down on the bed and rests for 3 minutes, the number of breaths per minute will be measured.

Method of measurement

Physiological indicators including oxygen saturation percentage, blood pressure (systolic, diastolic, Mean atrial pressure), heart rate, and respiratory rate will be recorded through a monitoring device by a nurse who is unaware of the study groups.

Secondary outcomes

1

Description

Pain score

Timepoint

During cannulation

Method of measurement

Numeric Rating Scale

2

Description

Mean systolic and diastolic blood pressure

Timepoint

0, 1, 5 and 10 minutes after intervention

Method of measurement

Vital signs monitoring device

3

Description

Pulse and respiration rate

Timepoint

0, 1, 5 and 10 minutes after intervention

Method of measurement

Vital signs monitoring device

Intervention groups

1

Description

Intervention group 1: Diaphragmatic breathing technique for 5 minutes during three hemodialysis sessions

Category

Treatment - Other

2

Description

Intervention group 2: Resonance breathing technique for 5 minutes during three hemodialysis sessions.

Category

Treatment - Other

3

Description

Control group: Control group: Routine hospital care

Category

Treatment - Other

Recruitment centers

1

Recruitment center

Name of recruitment center

Shahid Beheshti medical center, Hamadan

Full name of responsible person

Amir hossein Asadi

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Sponsors / Funding sources

1

Sponsor

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Grant name

Grant code / Reference number

Is the source of funding the same sponsor organization/entity?

Yes

Title of funding source

Hamedan University of Medical Sciences

Proportion provided by this source

100

Public or private sector

Public

Domestic or foreign origin

Domestic

Category of foreign source of funding

empty

Country of origin

Type of organization providing the funding

Academic

Person responsible for general inquiries

Contact

Name of organization / entity

Hamedan University of Medical Sciences

Full name of responsible person

Amir Hossein Asadi

Position

student

Latest degree

Bachelor

Other areas of specialty/work

Nursery

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Sharing plan

Deidentified Individual Participant Data Set (IPD)

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Study Protocol

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Statistical Analysis Plan

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Informed Consent Form

No - There is not a plan to make this available

Clinical Study Report

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Analytic Code

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available

Data Dictionary

Undecided - It is not yet known if there will be a plan to make this available